Archives of Emergency Medicine provides a forum for the publication, dissemination and discussion of original clinical and scientific research on all aspects of the subject. Particular emphasis is placed on the acute phase of surgical, medical, paediatric, obstetric and psychiatric emergencies, especially in relation to the diagnosis and management of the acutely ill. It is intended that resuscitation be a major component of the scientific content. The Journal, which has been adopted by the British Association for Accident and Emergency Medicine and the Emergency Medicine Research Society, publishes both original papers and review articles. Case reports or preliminary communications will be accepted if sufficiently noteworthy or interesting.

Subscription information. Archives of Emergency Medicine is published quarterly (one volume per annum) and the subscription prices for 1993 are £112.50 (Europe), £124.00 (rest of world) and $219.00 (U.S.A. and Canada), in all cases post free. Orders for current subscriptions and back issues should be sent to Blackwell Scientific Publications Ltd. Journal Subscriptions Department, Marston Book Services, PO Box 87, Oxford OX2 0DT, U.K. all other business correspondence, including orders for offprints and advertising space, should be addressed to Blackwell Scientific Publications Ltd, Osney Mead, Oxford OX2 0EL (Telephone [0865] 240201; Telex 83355 Medbok G; Fax [0865] 721205). The Journal is dispatched within Europe by surface mail, to other continents by various forms of air speeded delivery: to the U.S.* by air freight for forwarding by second-class post, to India by air freight for guaranteed local delivery, and to all other countries by Accelerated Surface Post.

*Post Master, send address changes to Archives of Emergency Medicine c/o Mercury Airfreight International Ltd, 2323 EF Randolph Avenue, Avenel NJ07001 (US Mailing Agent) Second Class postage paid at Rahway NJ.

This journal is printed on acid free paper.
JOURNAL SCAN 22

Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica

O'Donnell I. & Farmer R. D. R.
Suicidal acts on metro systems: an international perspective 1992: 86, 60–63

Magne-Ingvar U. et al.
The social network of people who attempt suicide 1992: 86, 153–158

Ambulance

Belshaw G. & Reece A.
The use of buccal GTN by paramedics 1992: 7, 11

American Journal of Psychiatry

Perry S. et al.
Predictors of posttraumatic stress disorder after burn 1992: 149, 931–935

Swinson R. P. et al.
Brief treatment of emergency room patients with panic attacks 1992: 149, 944–946

American Journal of Surgery

Seligson D. & Henry S. L.
Treatment of compound fractures 'Review article with 111 references' 1992: 161, 693–701

Annals of the Royal College of Surgeons of England

Porter J. M.

Allen D. R. et al.
Intra-arterial thrombolysis should be the initial treatment of the acutely ischaemic lower limb 1992: 74, 106–111

McGee T. R. et al.
Should we palpate foot pulses? 1992: 74, 166–168

Brearley S. et al.

Nayeeam N. et al.
Care of road traffic accident victims in a district general hospital 1992: 74, 212–217

Cugoni H. L. & Whitworth I.

Marston R. A.
Alcohol-related hand injuries: an unnecessary social and economic cost 1992: 74, 312–313
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Journal</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cook L. B. &amp; Varley S.</td>
<td>Fatal tracheal compression after haemorrhage into the axilla 'Cause of bleeding was # neck of humerus'</td>
<td>1992: 69, 322–324</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sen B. &amp; Maitra A.</td>
<td>An audit of trauma deaths in Newcastle 'Importance of vital signs and R-RTS values emphasized'</td>
<td>1992: 46, 13–15</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilson P. B.</td>
<td>A survey of head injuries in a DGH 'A useful study'</td>
<td>1992: 46, 16–18</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ernst E.</td>
<td>Conservative therapy for tennis elbow 'A good review of a common condition'</td>
<td>1992: 46, 55–57</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dickey W.</td>
<td>Apparent elevation of serum CK-MB not due to AMI</td>
<td>1992: 46, 149–150</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Frerk C.  Management of patients with airway obstruction  1992: 48, 273
Downes E.  Consultants need to refresh resuscitation skills  1992: 48, 339
McRorie E. R.  Obtaining venous access in a fitting patient  1992: 48, 433

**British Journal of Intensive Care**

Beaulieu P. F. M. & Vilain L. B.  The emergency medical assistance service in France 'A comparison with the UK – not favourable'  1992: 2, 260–267

**British Journal of Nursing**


**Drugs**


**Emergency Medicine**

MEDLINE Updates 17 – September 1992
Available from: Medical Information Service
British Library Document Supply Centre Boston Spa
Wetherby
West Yorkshire
LS 23 7 BQ

£25 per year in Europe. Also available as Database Files for IBM compatible computers with hard disc, £75 per year

**Health Bulletin**


**Hospital and Community Psychiatry**

Labbate A. & Snow M. P.  PTSD symptoms among soldiers exposed to combat in the Persian Gulf  1992: 43, 831–832

**Health Trends**

Miller E. et al.  Quality assurance in Guy's Hospital Accident and Emergency Department  1992: 24, 38–40
How does medical audit differ from research? Is a computer necessary
J M. R. et al.  1992: 18, 592–596

Social drinker? Detecting and assessing alcohol problems
Bloor R. N.  1992: 18, 607–611

Psychological stresses of being a doctor
Whewell P.  1992: 18, 569–570

Setting up hospital audit – one model
de Lacey et al.  1992: 18, 670–676

Injury

Do elderly patients following trauma require hospital admission?
O'Dwyer F. et al.  1992: 23, 295

A prospective study on hip fractures in patients with previous cerebro-vascular accidents

Clinical predictors of unstable cervical spine injury in multiply injured patients

Traumatic interpericardial diaphragmatic hernia
Aldhoheyan A. et al.  1992: 23, 331

Escalator injuries

Barrow trauma in a washing machine

Under-reporting of trauma from lorry drivers?
Lovell N.  1992: 23, 343

Fracture of the occipital condyle: a case review of the world literature

Fracture of the odontoid in a toddler

Role of prophylactic antibiotics in open and basilar fractures of the skull: a randomised study

Post-traumatic abdominal mucormycosis
Taams M. et al.  1992: 23, 90

Trauma deaths in the South West Thames Region
Daly K. & Thomas P.  1992: 23, 393

Injuries to spinal cord in elderly patients
Kwerski J.  1992: 23, 397

Surgery in Afghanistan: a light model for field surgery during war

Surgery in a Palestinian refugee camp
Cutting P. & Agha R.  1992: 23, 405

Gallbladder and extra-hepatic biliary duct injury following abdominal trauma

Permanent tetraplegia in an infant following improper use of a car seat belt
Bodenham A. et al.  1992: 23, 420

Acute upper airway obstruction due to a ruptured vertebral artery caused by minor cervical trauma
Journal of Advanced Nursing

Lewis K. E. & Woodside R. E.  
Patient satisfaction with care in the emergency department  
1992: 17, 959–964

Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery

Behrens et al.  
Prevalence of seropositivity for HIV in patients with severe trauma  
1992: 74A, 641–646

Failinger & McGavity  
Unstable fractures of the pelvic ring  
1992: 74A, 781–791

Labelle et al.  
Lack of scientific evidence for the treatment of lateral epicondylitis of the elbow  
1992: 74B, 646–652

Ashcroft et al.  
Measurement of blood flow in tibial fracture patients using positron emission tomography  
1992: 74B, 673–678

Gebuhr et al.  
Isolated ulnar shaft fractures  
1992: 74B, 757–760

‘Isolated fractures of the distal two thirds do better in functional bracing’

Journal of Emergency Medicine

Bell & Coleridge  
A comparison of diagnostic peritoneal lavage and computed tomography (CT scan) in evaluation of the haemodynamically stable patient with blunt abdominal trauma  
1992: 10, 275–281

Reiser  
The use of cough CPR in patients with acute myocardial infarction  
1992: 10, 291–295

Guttman & Hamilton  
Objectives to direct the training of emergency medicine off-service rotations  
1992: 10, 357–367

Wright et al.  
Fast track in the emergency department: a one-year experience with nurse practitioners  
1992: 10, 367–373

Journal of the Medical Defence Union

Schütte P.  
Medical confidentiality and crime  
1992: 8, 68

Journal of Medical Ethics

Editorial  
Resuscitation policies – action required  
1992: 18, 115–116

Journal of the Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh

Dawson C. et al.  
Use of calcium alginate to pack abscess cavities  
1992: 37, 177–179

Shanker N. S. & Gorin C. C.  
Mallet finger: long-term review of 100 cases  
1992: 37, 196–198

Shanker N. S. & Crawford A. D.  
Comminuted Colles’ fractures: a prospective trial of management  
1992: 37, 199–202
68 Journal Scan

James M. R. & Hill J. Prevertebral haematoma as an inconsistent sign due to cervical spine fractures 1992: 37, 267–269

Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine

Goodwin A. P. L. Cardiopulmonary resuscitation revisited 1992: 85, 452–453
Shütte P. Assisting the police with their enquiries 1992: 85, 510
O’Flaherty D. & Adams A. P. Endotracheal intubation skills of medical students 1992: 85, 603–604

Journal of Trauma

Kane et al. Impact of the Los Angeles County Trauma System on the survival of seriously injured patients 1992: 32, 576–583
‘No statistically significant improvement in survival overall following the opening of trauma centres’

‘There was a 4% error rate. 53% of these errors were during resuscitation’

‘One fifth of injuries are to the hand. Proper cycling gloves are recommended to prevent injuries’

‘No blunt trauma survivors. Prehospital ET tube improved survival’

‘Concludes that thoracotomy is contraindicated when cardiac arrest is not witnessed and in most blunt trauma’

Garnavos Technical note: Modifications and improvements of the Milch technique for the reduction of anterior dislocation of the shoulder without premedication ‘94.5% success rate with no anaesthesia’ 1992: 32, 801–803

Lancet

Brahams D. Call of enquiry into ambulance directive 1992: 340, 421
Southall D. P. & Samuels M. Inappropriate sensor application in pulse oximetry 1992, 340, 481–482
White C. deB et al. ‘Early intervention’ in psychiatric emergencies 1992: 340, 555
McCrirrick A. & Kestin I. Haemodynamic effects of tracheal compared with intravenous adrenaline ‘Some re-thinking’ 1992: 340, 868–870

Medicine, Science and the Law
Teff H. The Hillsborough football disaster and claims for nervous shock 1992: 32, 251–254

New England Journal Medicine
Editorial Handwashing and nosocomial infections 1992: 327, 120–122

Neurology Neurosurgery and Psychiatry
Young W. Medical treatment of acute spinal cord injury 1992: 55, 635–639
Hankey G. J. et al. TIA: when patients are at high (and low) risk of serious vascular events 1992: 55, 640–652

Postgraduate Medical Journal
The law and medical fitness to drive: a study of doctors knowledge 1992: 68, 624–628
‘Highlights medical ignorance!’

‘Excellent review – only 299 references’

‘Safe to use in the elderly, though long delay before initiated’


Surgery

Karanjia et al. Fluid and electrolytes in surgery 1992: 10, 6

Leofler HIV and emergency surgery 1992: 10, 8

Bruce & Borz Intussusception in childhood 1992: 10, 9
‘Presentation is very varied and a high index of suspicion is needed’

Surgery Gynaecology Obstetrics


Surgical Infection

Harper N. J. N. Severity of illness scoring systems in the ICU 1992: 4, 77

Thorax


et al.

Barnes Effects of corticosteroids in acute severe asthma 1992: 47, 582–583


Barritt P. W. General Practitioners and acute asthma 1992: 47, 669–670


TRRL (Transport and Road Research Laboratory Reports)

LF2054 Compulsory wearing of seat belts by rear seat passengers in cars 1991

1992 February
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Journal, Volume, Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>‘Normal physical examination and lack of hypoxaemia more common. Also survival rate higher in treated cases compared with older patients’</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robin &amp; McCauley</td>
<td>Sudden cardiac death in bronchial asthma and inhaled beta-adrenergic agonists</td>
<td>1992: 101, 1699–1702</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ziment</td>
<td>Infrequent cardiac deaths in bronchial asthma</td>
<td>1992: 101, 1703–1705</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>‘A case report of a drug abuser’</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carr-Hill R. A.</td>
<td>The measurement of patient satisfaction</td>
<td>1992: 14, 236–249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>‘A topic of interest that can be difficult to evaluate’</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
NOTICE

The next meeting of the Injury Research Group will take place on 5 April 1993 at Kabi Pharmacia, Milton Keynes, U.K.

In the morning there will be free communications and in the afternoon a symposium on 'Growth hormone, insulin-like growth factors and their relevance to trauma'.

For further details please contact: Dr R.N. Barton, Injury Research Group, North Western Injury Research Centre, Stopford Building, Oxford Road, Manchester M13 8PT. Tel: 061 275 5188; Fax: 061 275 5190.
Editorial correspondence should be directed to the Editor, A. D. Redmond, North Staffordshire Trauma Centre, Princes Road, Hartshill, Stoke-on-Trent, ST4 7GJ, U.K.

Manuscripts should be sent to the Editor of Archives of Emergency Medicine, Dr A. D. Redmond. Contributors must send three complete copies of the text, tables and figures and retain one copy as the Editor does not accept responsibility for damage or loss of papers submitted. Manuscripts must be typewritten on one side of the paper only, with wide margins, be double-spaced and bear the title of the paper and name and address of the author(s), together with the name of the hospital, laboratory or institution where the work has been carried out. The name and full postal address of the author to whom readers should address correspondence and offprint requests should be given on the first page; this will appear as a footnote in the Journal and the publishers will send the proofs to this author and address unless contrary instructions are written on the manuscript. An informative summary of not more than 200 words must be included, and should appear at the beginning of the paper, immediately after the title. The Editorial Board reserves the right to make literary changes. Papers should normally be divided into summary, introduction, methods (and/or materials), results, discussion, acknowledgements and references. SI units should be used throughout. The relative importance of headings must be clearly indicated. The main categories of heading are capitals, side bold and side italics. If necessary, small capitals may be used for subsidiary main headings. Papers are accepted on the understanding that they have not been and will not be published elsewhere and on acceptance they become copyright of the Journal. The printing of a letter to the Editor is considered a full publication and the above rules apply.

Illustrations should be referred to in the text as e.g., Fig. 2, Figs 2, 4–7, using Arabic numbers. Each figure should bear a reference number corresponding to the number in the text, and should be marked on the back with the name(s) of the author(s) and the title of the paper. Where there is doubt as to the orientation of an illustration the top should be marked with an arrow. Photographs and photomicrographs should be unmounted and glossy prints and should not be retouched. Colour illustrations are not acceptable. Diagrams should be on separate sheets; they should be drawn with black ink on white paper and should be at least twice the size of the final reproduction. Lines should be of sufficient thickness to stand reduction. Each illustration should be accompanied by a legend clearly describing it; these legends should be grouped on a separate sheet of paper.

Tables should be as few as possible and include only essential data; they should be typewritten on separate sheets and given in Roman numerals. A list of illustrations and tables should accompany the manuscript.

References The number of references should be restricted as much as possible. Journal titles should appear in full. References to books should include the editor(s), publisher and place of publication. In the text references should follow the Harvard style: Smith & Jones (1991) and Jones et al. (1991) if there are more than two authors. Check carefully that the references in the text and in the reference list agree. Where several references appear together in the text they should be listed in chronological order. If several papers by the same author from the same year are cited, a, b, c, etc. should be put after the year of publication. References should be listed, double-spaced at the end of the paper in alphabetical order of (first) authors as illustrated:

Proofs will be submitted to the author responsible for proof-correction (see under Manuscripts) and should be returned within three days. Major alterations to the text cannot be accepted.

Offprints Twenty-five offprints of each paper are supplied free, but additional copies may be purchased if ordered on the printed card which will be sent to the author with the proof.

Extraction services. The Journal is covered by Index Medicus, MEDLINE and Current Contents Clinical Practice.

Copyright and photocopying © 1993 Blackwell Scientific Publications Ltd. Authorization to photocopy for internal or personal use or the internal or personal use of specific clients is granted by Blackwell Scientific Publications Ltd for libraries and other users registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transactional Reporting Service, provided that the base fee of $10.00 per copy is paid directly to the CCC, 27 Congress Street, Salem, MA 01970, U.S.A. This consent does not extend to other kinds of copying, such as copying for general distribution for advertising or promotional purposes, for creating new collective works or for resale. Special requests should be addressed to the Editor. 0264–4924/93 $10.00