# Subject index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ABCDE, ABCDES, 358</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>abdominal colic</td>
<td>358</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 263</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>abdominal pain, Lesson learnt: don't prescribe heparin for hemopteronentum!, 206</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>abdominal trauma, Isolated posterior gastric injury due to blunt abdominal trauma, 566</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>abscess, First branchial cleft anomaly presenting as a recurrent post-auricular abscess, 103</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>access block, Entry overload, emergency department overcrowding, and ambulance bypass, 406</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>accidental strangulation, Survival from accidental strangulation from a scar resulting in laryngeal rupture and carotid artery stenosis: the “Isadora Duncan syndrome” - A case report and review of literature, 391</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>accidents, Accident and emergency attendances by children under the age of 1 year as a result of injury, 21</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Death from petrol inhalation after an armoured vehicle rollover, 494</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>accumulator BET, Accumulator BET: A traumatic pleuritic chest pain, 372</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>activated charcoal, Feasibility of prehospital treatment with activated charcoal: Who could we treat, who should we treat?, 375</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>acute abdomen, Chlamydia psittaci pneumonia presenting as acute generalised peritonism, 386</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>acute agitation, Pharmacological management of agitation in emergency settings, 339</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>acute chest pain nurse specialists, Nurse initiated thrombolysis in the accident and emergency department: safe, accurate, and faster than fast track, 418</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>acute disease, How evidence based are therapeutic decisions taken on a medical admissions unit?, 447</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>acute knee injuries, Management of soft tissue knee injuries in an accident and emergency department: the effect of the introduction of a physiotherapy practitioner, 37</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>acute myocardial infarction, Meeting National Service Framework goals for patients presenting with acute myocardial infarction, 156</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patient knowledge of thrombolysis in acute myocardial infarction, 52</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>acute opioid withdrawal, Effect of inappropriate naloxone use in a heroin misuser, 381</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>acute renal failure, Crush syndrome patients after the Marmara earthquake, 247</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>acute respiratory failure, Non-invasive ventilation in acute respiratory failure: a randomised comparison of continuous positive airway pressure and bi-level positive airway pressure, 531</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>adhesive strips, Tissue adhesive with adhesive strips for wound closure, 498</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>advanced life support, Resuscitation Predictor Scoring Scale for in-hospital cardiac arrests, 6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>advice, Impact of health consequences feedback on patients acceptance of advice about alcohol consumption, 451</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>airbag, Occular trauma related to airbag deployment, 490</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>airway obstruction, Survival from accidental strangulation from a scar resulting in laryngeal rupture and carotid artery stenosis: the “Isadora Duncan syndrome” - A case report and review of literature, 391</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>alcohol, Impact of health consequences feedback on patients acceptance of advice about alcohol consumption, 451</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ambulance, Would a prehospital practitioner model improve patient care in rural Australia?, 199</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ambulance bypass, Entry overload, emergency department overcrowding, and ambulance bypass, 406</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ambulance despatch, Computer assisted assessment and advice for “non-serious” 999 ambulance service callers: the potential impact on ambulance despatch, 178</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ambulance personnel, Interventions for post-traumatic stress disorder and psychological distress in emergency ambulance personnel: a review of the literature, 75</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post-traumatic stress among Swedish ambulance personnel, 79</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ambulances, Emergency ambulances on public highway linked with inconvenience and potential danger to road users, 277</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>amiodarone, Successful resuscitation of a patient with electrical storm, e4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>analgesia, Nitrous oxide in emergency medicine, 214</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nurse administered relative analgesia using high concentration nitrous oxide to facilitate minor procedures in children in an emergency department, 410</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“Why haven't you taken any pain killers?” A patient focused study of the walking wounded in an urban emergency department, 228</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Randomised controlled trial of the onset of analgesic efficacy of dexketoprofen and diclofenac in lower limb injury, 511</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ankle pain, Fracture of lateral process of the talus presenting as ankle pain, e2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ankle sprains, A survey of current consultant practice of treatment of severe ankle sprains in emergency departments in the United Kingdom, 505</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population based epidemiology of ankle sprains attending accident and emergency units in the West Midlands of England, and a survey of UK practice for severe ankle sprains, 508</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>anti-D immunoglobulin, Use of anti-D immunoglobulin in maternal trauma, 498</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>antipyretic, Prehospital use of paracetamol among children attending the accident and emergency department, 88</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aortic coarctation repair, Haemoptysis as a late presentation of aneurysm leakage after aortic coarctation repair: The case for vigilant lifelong radiology surveillance?, 102</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aorto-oesophageal fistula, Perforation of the oesophagus and aorta after eating fish: an unusual cause of chest pain, 385</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>armoured vehicles, Death from petrol inhalation after an armoured vehicle rollover, 494</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>arrhythmia, Electrocardiographic artefact mimicking arrhythmic change on the ECG, 356</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>artefact, Electrocardiographic artefact mimicking arrhythmic change on the ECG, 356</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aspiration, Delayed diagnosis of foreign body aspiration in children, 100</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>assault, The epidemiology of assault across the West Midlands, 434</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>assault patient questionnaire, Use of, and outputs from, an assault patient questionnaire within accident and emergency departments on Merseyside, 232</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>assessment ward, Use of emergency observation and assessment wards: a systematic literature review, 137</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>asthma, Accident and emergency departments are still failing to assess asthma severity, 329</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carabean delivery during maternal cardiopulmonary resuscitation for status asthmaticus, 296</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>atrial fibrillation, Unusual presentation of atrial fibrillation, 106</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>atypical antipsychotics, Pharmacological management of agitation in emergency settings, 339</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>audit, A hospital response to a soccer stadium stampede in Zimbabwe, 556</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Management of whiplash injuries presenting to accident and emergency departments in Wales, 354</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National audit of accident department child protection procedures, 222</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paramedic accuracy in using a decision support algorithm when recognising adult death: a prospective cohort study, 473</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>What is the patient’s best telephone number?, 302</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>backboard, Comparison of a long spinal board and vacuum mattress for spinal immobilisation, 476</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bacterial contamination, A preliminary investigation into bacterial contamination of Welsh emergency ambulances, 479</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bed management, Can good bed management solve the overcrowding in accident and emergency departments?, 149</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bed occupancy, Can good bed management solve the overcrowding in accident and emergency departments?, 149</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>best evidence topic reports, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 169</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 263
Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 362
Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 464
Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 61
Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 547
bioterrorism, Sex, SARS, and the Holy Grail, 400
bleeding diathesis, Transient lupus anticoagulant: an unusual cause of bruising in children, 100
β blocker, Sodium bicarbonate to treat massive β blocker overdose, 393
blood cultures, How do blood cultures sent from a paediatric accident and emergency department influence subsequent clinical management?, 347
Utility of blood cultures in the management of adults with community acquired pneumonia discharged from the emergency department, 521
bowel obstruction, A case of acute large bowel obstruction, presenting in a patient taking warfarin, e8
branchial region, First branchial cleft anomaly presenting as a recurrent post-auricular abscess, 103
bronchoscopy, Delayed diagnosis of foreign body aspiration in children, 100
bupropion, Sustained release bupropion overdose: an important cause of prolonged symptoms after an overdose, 560
burns, Public health warning: Pancake Day!, 302
Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 464
Use of cut endotracheal tubes should be avoided in the initial resuscitation of the burned patient, 109
caesarean section, Caesarean delivery during maternal cardiopulmonary resuscitation for status asthmaticus, 296
cardiac arrest, Transcranial echocardiography during cardiac arrest due to massive pulmonary embolism, 395
cardiac emergencies, Is the public equipped to act in out of hospital cardiac emergencies?, 85
cardiopulmonary resuscitation, Caesarean delivery during maternal cardiopulmonary resuscitation for status asthmaticus, 296
Death from petrol inhalation after an armoured vehicle rollover, 494
Resuscitation Prediction Scoring Scale for in-hospital cardiac arrests, 6
case-control study, Observational research methods. Research design II: cohort, cross sectional, and case-control studies, 54
cervical spine imaging, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 169
cervical vertebrae, Cervical spine injuries to children under 11: should we use radiography more selectively in their initial assessment?, 225
Management of whiplash injuries presenting to accident and emergency departments in Wales, 354
chest compression, Hazards of performing chest compressions in collapsed patients with internal cardioverter defibrillators, 379
chest drains, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 169
chest pain, Cost effectiveness of diagnostic strategies for patients with acute, undifferentiated chest pain, 429
Observational study of prehospital delays in patients with chest pain, 270
Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 263
child, An evidence and consensus based guideline for the management of a child after a seizure, 13
Cervical spine injuries to children under 11: should we use radiography more selectively in their initial assessment?, 225
Public health warning: Pancake Day!, 302
child protection, National audit of emergency department child protection procedures, 222
children, Delayed diagnosis of foreign body aspiration in children, 100
Do resuscitation attempts in children who die, cause injury?, 10
Effect of weather on attendance with injury at a paediatric emergency department, 204
Fracture of the sternum in children, 518
How do blood cultures sent from a paediatric accident and emergency department influence subsequent clinical management?, 347
Nurse administered relative analgesia using high concentration nitrous oxide to facilitate minor procedures in children in an emergency department, 410
Sledging in childhood: just harmless fun?, 538
Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 61
Use of the infant transwarmer mattress as an external warming modality in resuscitation from hypothermia, 487
Chlamydia psittaci, Chlamydia psittaci pneumonia presenting as acute generalised peritonism, 386
cholecytitis, An unusual cause of cholecystitis: a worm in the bag, 489
cholera, How the cholera epidemic of 1831 resulted in a new technique for fluid resuscitation, 169
clinical decision units, Clinical decision units in the emergency department: old concepts, new paradigms, and refined gate keeping, 122
clinical diagnosis, How well does decision support software perform in the emergency department?, 426
clinical effectiveness, Emergency nurse practitioners: a three part study in clinical and cost effectiveness, 158
clinical risk, Clinical decision units in the emergency department: old concepts, new paradigms, and refined gate keeping, 122
coaulation, Transient lupus anticoagulant: an unusual cause of bruising in children, 106
cocaine, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 169
cohort study, Observational research methods. Research design II: cohort, cross sectional, and case-control studies, 54
communication, Communication with general practitioners after accident and emergency attendance: computer generated letters are often deficient, 256
community acquired pneumonia, Utility of blood cultures in the management of adults with community acquired pneumonia discharged from the emergency department, 521
community care, Developing a community paramedic practitioner intermediate care support scheme for older people with minor conditions, 196
community safety, Use of, and outputs from, an assault patient questionnaire within accident and emergency departments on Merseyside, 232
compliance, Do callers to NHS Direct follow the advice to attend an accident and emergency department?, 285
compression, Musculoskeletal medicine/sports medicine, 500
computerised attendance record, A pragmatic approach to timely disease surveillance in the emergency department, 443
computerised log, A computerised log for the emergency department resuscitation room, 568
coronary heart disease, National Service Framework fails to address the decision time, 208
corticosteroids, Randomised controlled trial of single, subcutaneous injection of methylprednisolone in patients with persistent, post-acute, traumatic impingement of the shoulder, 218
cost effectiveness, Cost effectiveness of diagnostic strategies for patients with acute, undifferentiated chest pain, 429
Emergency nurse practitioners: a three part study in clinical and cost effectiveness, 158
co-trimazol, Co-trimazol induced acute thrombocytopenic purpura, e3
crime reduction, Use of, and outputs from, an assault patient questionnaire within accident and emergency departments on Merseyside, 232
critically ill, Descriptive epidemiology of adult critical care transfers from the emergency department, 242
cross sectional study, Observational research methods. Research design II: cohort, cross sectional, and case-control studies, 54
croup, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 263
crush injury, Fasciotomy in crush injury resulting from prolonged pressure in an earthquake in Turkey, 251
crush syndrome, Crush syndrome patients after the Marmara earthquake, 247
cyclo antidepressant, Review of prehospital sodium bicarbonate use for cyclo antidepressant overdose, 483
cyclizine, Cyclizine, 302
cyst, First branchial cleft anomaly presenting as a recurrent post-auricular abscess, 103
d dimer test, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 362
data collection, Data collection in the emergency setting, 459
d dimer, Role of fibrin d dimer testing in emergency medicine, 319
d dimer estimation, Emergency department investigation of deep vein thrombosis, 29
death certification, Evidence for cause of death in patients dying in an accident and emergency department, 349
decision making, Discharge from triage: modelling the potential in different types of emergency department, 130
decision support, Computer assisted assessment and advice for “non-serious” 999 ambulance service callers: the potential impact on ambulance despatch, 178
decision support systems, How well does decision support software perform in the emergency department?, 426
decompression aspiration, Life threatening haemorrhage after anterior needle aspiration of pneumothoraces. A role for lateral needle aspiration in emergency decompression of spontaneous pneumothorax, 383
decompression sickness, Decompression sickness and recreational scuba divers, 332
decontamination, Feasibility of prehospital treatment with activated charcoal: Who could we treat, who should we treat?, 375
deep vein thrombosis, Emergency department investigation of deep vein thrombosis, 29
towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 362
defibrillation, Successful resuscitation of a patient with electrical storm, 64
towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 464
deliberate self harm, Incidence and prevalence of domestic violence in a UK emergency department, 438
Delphi consensus, An evidence and consensus based guideline for the management of a child after a seizure, 13
demand, Designing the accident and emergency system: lessons from manufacturing, 125
dentures, Dentures may be radiolucent, 562
design, Designing the accident and emergency system: lessons from manufacturing, 125
diabetic ketoacidosis, Emergency management of diabetic ketoacidosis in adults, 210
diagnosis, Cost effectiveness of diagnostic strategies for patients with acute, undifferentiated chest pain, 429
disease surveillance, A pragmatic approach to timely disease surveillance in the emergency department, 443
distal neurovascular status, An uncommon peripheral nerve injury after penetrating injury of the forearm: the importance of clinical examination, 565
diving disease, Decompression sickness and recreational scuba divers, 332
dog bite, Barking up the wrong tree? A survey of dog bite wound management, 253
domestic violence, Incidence and prevalence of domestic violence in a UK emergency department, 438
do to needle time, Nurse initiated thrombolysis in the accident and emergency department: safe, accurate, and faster than fast track, 418
Down’s syndrome, Stridor and Down’s syndrome, 301
driving, Who can drive home from the emergency department? A questionnaire based study of emergency physicians’ knowledge of DVLA guidelines, 526
drug misuse, Haemodynamic and electrocardiographic consequences of severe nicorandil toxicity, 98
Temperate pyomyositis in an injecting drug misuser. A difficult diagnosis in a difficult patient, 299
drug screening, Comprehensive drug screening in decision making of patients attending the emergency department for suspected drug overdose, 25
drug therapy, How evidence based are therapeutic decisions taken on a medical admissions unit?, 447
earthquake, Crush syndrome patients after the Marmara earthquake, 247
Fasciectomy in crush injury resulting from prolonged pressure in an earthquake in Turkey, 251
education, How to get on a SpR rotation in emergency medicine (and make the most of it), 238
Mapping the range and scope of emergency nurse practitioner services in the Northern and Yorkshire Region: a telephone survey, 414
Prehospital use of paracetamol among children attending the accident and emergency department, 88
elderly population, Developing a community paramedic practitioner intermediate care support scheme for older people with minor conditions, 196
electrical storm, Successful resuscitation of a patient with electrical storm, 64
electrocardiogram, Electrocardiographic artefact mimicking arrhythmic change on the ECG, 356
electrocardiography, Electrocardiographic features of Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome, 491
electromagnet, An after dinner speaker?, 389
emergency care, Reforming emergency care; for patients, 112
Reforming the UK emergency care system, 113
The Surrey Emergency Care System: a countywide initiative for change, 192
Turbulent times, 116
Use of out of hours services: a comparison between two organisations, 184
emergency department, Health care policy makers, we have a problem, 399
What is the effect of reporting all emergency department radiographs?, 40
emergency department nurses, Working together, sharing the burden, 398
emergency department overcrowding, Entry overload, emergency department overcrowding, and ambulance bypass, 406
Sex, SARS, and the Holy Grail, 400
emergency nurse practitioners, Emergency nurse practitioners: a three part study in clinical and cost effectiveness, 158
Mapping the range and scope of emergency nurse practitioner services in the Northern and Yorkshire Region: a telephone survey, 414
emergency system, Designing the accident and emergency system: lessons from manufacturing, 125
emergency vehicle contamination, A preliminary investigation into bacterial contamination of Welsh emergency ambulances, 479
EMS classification, Evaluation of emergency medical services systems: a classification to assist in determination of indicators, 188
EMS performance indicators, Evaluation of emergency medical services systems: a classification to assist in determination of indicators, 188
endotracheal tubes, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 263
Use of cut endotracheal tubes should be avoided in the initial resuscitation of the burned patient, 109
epidemic, How the cholera epidemic of 1831 resulted in a new epidemic, 508
epidemiology, Descriptive epidemiology of adult critical care transfers from the emergency department, 242
Incidences and prevalence of domestic violence in a UK emergency department, 438
Population based epidemiology of ankle sprains attending accident and emergency units in the West Midlands of England, and a survey of UK practice for severe ankle sprains, 308
The epidemiology of assault across the West Midlands, 434
epidymitis, Scrotal pain in the absence of torsion; need for vigilance, 104
evidence base, Accumulating knowledge: five years of BETs, 304
evidence based medicine, How evidence based are therapeutic decisions taken on a medical admissions unit?, 447
effects, Accident and emergency attendances by children under the age of 1 year as a result of injury, 21
Predictors of effects in a high risk population: results from the prevention of effects in the elderly trial (PROFET), 421
fasciectomy, Fasciectomy in crush injury resulting from prolonged pressure in an earthquake in Turkey, 251
femoral, Use of emergency department ultrasound in the diagnosis and early management of femoral fractures, 395
fever, Prehospital use of paracetamol among children attending the accident and emergency department, 88
first aid, ABCDEs, 358
fish bone, Perforation of the oesophagus and aorta after eating fish: an unusual cause of chest pain, 385
fluid resuscitation, How the cholera epidemic of 1831 resulted in a new technique for fluid resuscitation, 316
Salt of the earth or a drop in the ocean? A pathophysiological approach to fluid resuscitation, 306
foreign body, Delayed diagnosis of foreign body aspiration in children, 100
Dentures may be radiolucent, 562
fracture, Fracture of lateral process of the talus presenting as ankle pain, e2
Fracture of the sternum in children, 518
Use of emergency department ultrasound in the diagnosis and early management of femoral fractures, 395
funding, Seeking funding for research, 359
gastric injury, Isolated posterior gastric injury due to blunt abdominal trauma, 566
gastric lavage, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 61
gastroenteritis, Acute bacterial gastroenteritis: a study of adult patients with positive stool cultures treated in the emergency department, 335
general practitioners, Communication with general practitioners after accident and emergency attendance: computer generated letters are often deficient, 256
Use of out of hours services: a comparison between two organisations, 184
guidelines, Acute bacterial gastroenteritis: a study of adult patients with positive stool cultures treated in the emergency department, 335
An evidence and consensus based guideline for the management of a child after a seizure, 13
Improving the effectiveness of the emergency management of renal colic in a district general hospital: a completed audit cycle, 449
Role of the accident and emergency review clinic in UK service provision, 44
The NICE head injury guidelines, 117
haemoptysis, Haemoptysis as a late presentation of aneurysm leakage after aortic coarctation repair: The case for vigilant lifelong radiology surveillance?, 102
haemorrhage, Spontaneous retroperitoneal haemorrhage from a renal cyst: an unusual cause of haemorrhagic shock, 388
head injury, The NICE head injury guidelines, 117
Unusual presentation of atrial fibrillation, 106
health education, Evaluation of an evidence based patient educational booklet for management of whip lash associated disorders, 514
healthcare quality, Emergency department overcrowding in the United States: an emerging threat to patient safety and public health, 402
hepatitis C, Impact of a newly opened prison on an accident and emergency department, 48
hospital disaster plan, A hospital response to a soccer stadium stampede in Zimbabwe, 556
hypothyroidism, Thyrotoxic periodic paralysis: an unusual presentation of weakness, e7
hypoglycaemia, Outcome of diabetic patients treated in the prehospital arena after a hypoglycaemic episode, and an exploration of treat and release protocols: a review of the literature, 274
hypokalaemia paralyis, Thyrotoxic periodic paralysis: an unusual presentation of weakness, e7
ice, Musculoskeletal medicine/sports medicine, 500
impingement, Randomised controlled trial of single, subacromial injection of methylprednisolone in patients with persistent, post-traumatic impingement of the shoulder, 218
infectious diarrhoea, Acute bacterial gastroenteritis: a study of adult patients with positive stool cultures treated in the emergency department, 335
ingestion, Dentures may be radiolucent, 562
inhalational exposure, Death from petrol inhalation after an armoured vehicle rollover, 494
injection, Randomised controlled trial of single, subacromial injection of methylprednisolone in patients with persistent, post-traumatic impingement of the shoulder, 218
injuries, Accident and emergency attendances by children under the age of 1 year as a result of injury, 21
Cervical spine injuries to children under 11: should we use radiography more selectively in their initial assessment?, 225
Effects of weather on attendance with injury at a paediatric emergency department, 204
injury, An after dinner speaker?, 389
Randomised controlled trial of the onset of analgesic efficacy of dextropropofol and diclofenac in lower limb injury, 511
Traumatic dislocation of the tests: a rare sequel of perineal injury, 567
internal cardioverter defibrillators, Hazards of performing chest compressions in collapsed patients with internal cardioverter defibrillators, 379
Isadora Duncan, Survival from accidental strangulation from a scarf resulting in laryngeal rupture and carotid artery stenosis: the “Isadora Duncan syndrome”. A case report and review of literature, 391
journal scan, JournalScan, 68
JournalScan, 176
JournalScan, 268
JournalScan, 373
JournalScan, 471
JournalScan, 554
ketoadidosis, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 362
laryngeal rupture, Survival from accidental strangulation from a scarf resulting in laryngeal rupture and carotid artery stenosis: the “Isadora Duncan syndrome”. A case report and review of literature, 391
lateral talar process, Fracture of lateral process of the talus presenting as ankle pain, e2
leadership, Article 12. Major incidents, leadership, and series summary and review, 70
ligament injury, A survey of current consultant practice of treatment of severe ankle sprains in emergency departments in the United Kingdom, 505
lights and sirens, Emergency ambulances on public highway linked with inconvenience and potential danger to road users, 277
low priority ambulance calls, NHS Direct: consistency of triage outcomes, 289
lupus anticoagulant, Transient lupus anticoagulant: an unusual cause of bruising in children, e6
major incidents, Article 12. Major incidents, leadership, and series summary and review, 70
major medical incident plan, A hospital response to a soccer stadium stampede in Zimbabwe, 556
management, Article 12. Major incidents, leadership, and series summary and review, 70
mandibular fracture, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 547
mass casualty incident, A hospital response to a soccer stadium stampede in Zimbabwe, 556
medical audit, Accident and emergency departments are still failing to assess asthma severity, 329
How evidence based are therapeutic decisions taken on a medical admissions unit?, 447
medical errors, Emergency department overcrowding in the United States: an emerging threat to patient safety and public health, 402
medical informatics, How well does decision support software perform in the emergency department?, 426
mercury, Mad as a hatter, 568
microbiology, Utility of blood cultures in the management of adults with community acquired pneumonia discharged from the emergency department, 521
microlithiasis, Scrotal pain in the absence of torsion; need for vigilance, 104
minor conditions, Developing a community paramedic intermediate care first support scheme for older people with minor conditions, 196
miscarriage, Use of anti-D immunoglobulin in maternal trauma, 498
modelling, Would a prehospital practitioner model improve patient care in rural Australia?, 199
monitoring, Standard pulse oximeters can be used to monitor respiratory rate, 524
The PEP respiratory monitor: a validation study, 326
mountain rescue, The Scottish mountain rescue casualty study, 281
muscle weakness, Thyrotoxic periodic paralysis: an unusual presentation of weakness, e7
musculoskeletal injury, Musculoskeletal medicine/sports medicine, 500
myocardial infarction, Successful resuscitation of a patient with electrical storm, e4
myocardial ischaemia, Cost effectiveness of diagnostic strategies for patients with acute, undifferentiated chest pain, 429
naltrexone, Effect of inappropriate naltrexone use in a heroin misuser, 381
national service framework, Meeting National Service Framework goals for patients presenting with acute myocardial infarction, 156
National Service Framework fails to address the decision time, 208
neck injuries, Management of whiplash injuries presenting to accident and emergency departments in Wales, 354
neck sprain, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 61
necropsy, Evidence for cause of death in patients dying in an accident and emergency department, 349
nerve injury, An uncommon peripheral nerve injury after penetrating injury of the forearm: the importance of clinical examination, 565
NHS Direct, Do callers to NHS Direct follow the advice to attend an accident and emergency department?, 285
NHS Direct: consistency of triage outcomes, 289
NICE, The NICE head injury guidelines, 117
nicorandil, Haemodynamic and electrocardiographic consequences of severe nicorandil toxicity, 98
nitrous oxide, Nitrous oxide in emergency medicine, 214
Nurse administered relative analgesia using high concentration nitrous oxide to facilitate minor procedures in children in an emergency department, 410
non-invasive ventilation, Non-invasive ventilation in acute respiratory failure: a randomised comparison of continuous positive airway pressure and bi-level positive airway pressure, 531
non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug, Randomised controlled trial of the onset of analgesic efficacy of dextroketoprofen and diclofenac in lower limb injury, 511
nurse triage, Computer assisted assessment and advice for "non-serious" 999 ambulance service callers: the potential impact on ambulance despatch, 178
nursing, nurse administered relative analgesia using high concentration nitrous oxide to facilitate minor procedures in children in an emergency department, 410
Working together, sharing the burden, 398
observation units, Clinical decision units in the emergency department: old concepts, new paradigms, and refined gate keeping, 122
observation ward, Use of emergency observation and assessment wards: a systematic literature review, 137
occlusal trauma, Occlusal trauma related to airbag deployment, 490
occult pneumonia, The point of the needle. Occult pneumonia: a cohort study, 293
oesophagus, Dentures may be radiolucent, 562
opioid detoxification, Effect of inappropriate naltrexone use in a heroin misuser, 381
ornithosis, Chlamydia psittaci pneumonia presenting as acute generalised peritonitis, 386
out of hospital, Is the public equipped to act in out of hospital cardiac emergencies?, 85
out of hospital cardiac arrest, Paramedic accuracy in using a decision support algorithm when recognising adult death: a prospective cohort study, 473
out of hours, Use of out of hours services: a comparison between two organisations, 184
outpatient, Utility of blood cultures in the management of adults with community acquired pneumonia discharged from the emergency department, 521
overcrowding, Health care policy makers, we have a problem, 399
overdose, Feasibility of prehospital treatment with activated charcoal: Who could we treat, who should we treat?, 375
Sodium bicarbonate to treat massive i- blocker overdose, 393
Sustained release bupropion overdose: an important cause of prolonged symptoms after an overdose, 560
Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 263
oxygen, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 547
Paddington Alcohol Test, Impact of health consequences feedback on patients acceptance of advice about alcohol consumption, 451
pain assessment, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 464
pain score, Randomised controlled trial of the onset of analgesic efficacy of dextroketoprofen and diclofenac in lower limb injury, 511
pancreatitis, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 547
paracetamol, Prehospital use of paracetamol among children attending the accident and emergency department, 88
Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 362
paramedic, Outcome of diabetic patients treated in the prehospital arena after a hypoglycaemic episode, and an exploration of treat and release protocols: a review of the literature, 274
Paramedic accuracy in using a decision support algorithm when recognising adult death: a prospective cohort study, 473
patella, Superior dislocation of the patella; a case report and review of the literature, 97
patient flow, Analysis of patient flow in the emergency department and the effect of an extensive reorganisation, 143
patient information, Evaluation of an evidence based patient educational booklet for management of whiplash associated disorders, 514
peak expiratory flow rate, Accident and emergency departments are still failing to assess asthma severity, 329
penetrating injury, An uncommon peripheral nerve injury after penetrating injury of the forearm: the importance of clinical examination, 565
perforation, Perforation of the oesophagus and aorta after eating fish: an unusual cause of chest pain, 385
peritonitis, Chlamydia psittaci pneumonia presenting as acute generalised peritonitis, 386
petroleum, Death from petrol inhalation after an armoured vehicle rollover, 494
pharmacological treatment, Pharmacological management of agitation in emergency settings, 339
physiotherapy practitioner, Management of soft tissue knee injuries in an accident and emergency department: the effect of the introduction of a physiotherapy practitioner, 37
poisoning, Feasibility of prehospital treatment with activated charcoal: Who could we treat, who should we treat?, 375
Mad as a hatter, 568
Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 464
policy, Health care policy makers, we have a problem, 399
post-traumatic stress disorder, Interventions for post-traumatic stress disorder and psychological distress in emergency ambulance personnel: a review of the literature, 75
Post-traumatic stress among Swedish ambulance personnel, 79
predicting survival, Resuscitation Predictor Scoring Scale for inhospital cardiac arrests, 6
pregnancy complications, Caesarean delivery during maternal cardiopulmonary resuscitation for status asthmaticus, 296
prehospital, Outcome of diabetic patients treated in the prehospital arena after a hypoglycaemic episode, and an exploration of treat and release protocols: a review of the literature, 274
prehospital care, The advances and evidence base for prehospital care, 114
Would a prehospital practitioner model improve patient care in rural Australia?, 199
prehospital delay, Observational study of prehospital delays in patients with chest pain, 270
prehospital medicine, Prehospital emergency medicine: the series, 304
prehospital thoracotomy, Author’s reply, 394
Prehospital thoracotomy, 394
prevention, Predictors of falls in a high risk population: results from the prevention of falls in the elderly trial (PROFET), 421
primary care, Use of out of hours services: a comparison between two organisations, 184
prevent, Impact of a newly opened prison on an accident and emergency department, 48
prisoners, Impact of a newly opened prison on an accident and emergency department, 48
Professor Rod Little, On the retirement of Professor Rod Little, 2
pronouncement of death, Paramedic accuracy in using a decision
support algorithm when recognising adult death: a prospective
cohort study, 473
public health, Emergency department overcrowding in the United States:
an emerging threat to patient safety and public health, 402
pulmonary embolism, Towards evidence based emergency medicine:
best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 362
Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the
Manchester Royal Infirmary, 347
Transfemoral echocardiography during cardiac arrest due to massive
pulmonary embolism, 395
pulmonary oedema, Non-invasive ventilation in acute respiratory
failure: a randomised comparison of continuous positive airway
pressure and bi-level positive airway pressure, 531
pulse oximetry, Standard pulse oximeters can be used to monitor
respiratory rate, 524
pyroelectric polymers, The PEP respiratory monitor: a validation
study, 326
radiograph, What is the effect of reporting all emergency department
radiographs, 40
radiography, Cervical spine injuries to children under 11: should we use
radiography more selectively in their initial assessment?, 225
Committted fracture of the talus not visible on the initial
radiograph, e1
radiology report, What is the effect of reporting all emergency
department radiographs?, 40
randomised controlled trial, Predictors of falls in a high risk population:
results from the prevention of falls in the elderly trial (PROFET), 421
randomised controlled trials, Designing a research project: randomised
controlled trials and their principles, 164
rapid sequence intubation, Rapid sequence intubation in Scottish urban
emergency departments, 3
recognition of death, Paramedic accuracy in using a decision support
algorithm when recognising adult death: a prospective
cohort study, 473
recreational diver, Decompression sickness and recreational scuba
divers, 332
rectus sheath haematoma, A case of acute large bowel obstruction,
presenting in a patient taking warfarin, e8
refracting emergency care, Discharge from triage: modelling the
potential in different types of emergency department, 130
refractory hypoxaemia, A reversible cause of refractory hypoxaemia, e5
regional anaesthesia, Use of emergency department ultrasound in the
diagnosis and early management of femoral fractures, 395
renal colic, Improving the effectiveness of the emergency management of
renal colic in a district general hospital: a completed audit cycle, 449
renal cyst, Spontaneous retroperitoneal haemorrhage from a renal cyst:
an unusual cause of haemorrhagic shock, 388
reorganisation, Analysis of patient flow in the emergency department and
the effect of an extensive reorganisation, 143
research, Data collection in the emergency setting, 459
Designing a research project: randomised controlled trials and their
principles, 164
Research for higher degrees, 543
Seeking funding for research, 359
Statistical consideration for research, 258
research design, An introduction to power and sample size
estimation, 453
research methods, Observational research methods, Research design II:
cohort, cross sectional, and case-control studies, 54
respiration, Standard pulse oximeters can be used to monitor
respiratory rate, 524
respiratory rate, The PEP respiratory monitor: a validation study, 326
resuscitation, ABCDEs, 358
Do resuscitation attempts in children who die, cause injury?, 10
Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the
Manchester Royal Infirmary, 464
Use of cut endotracheal tubes should be avoided in the initial
resuscitation of the burned patient, 109
Use of the infant transwarmer mattress as an external warming
modality in resuscitation from hypothermia, 487
retrospective studies, How evidence based are therapeutic decisions
taken on a medical admissions unit?, 447
retrospective study, Cervical spine injuries to children under 11: should
we use radiography more selectively in their initial assessment?, 225
review clinic, Role of the accident and emergency review clinic in UK
service provision, 44
re-warming, Use of the infant transwarmer mattress as an external
warming modality in resuscitation from hypothermia, 487
risk factors, Predictors of falls in a high risk population: results from the
prevention of falls in the elderly trial (PROFET), 421
road users, Emergency ambulances on public highway linked with
inconvenience and potential danger to road users, 277
rural, Would a prehospital practitioner model improve patient care in
rural Australia?, 199
sample size, An introduction to power and sample size estimation, 453
SARS, SARS: experience from the emergency department, Tan Tock
Seng Hospital, Singapore, 501
screening, Impact of health consequences feedback on patients
acceptance of advice about alcohol consumption, 451
scuba diving, Decompression sickness and recreational scuba
divers, 332
seat belt, Three women in a car, 297
secondary transport, Descriptive epidemiology of adult critical care
transfers from the emergency department, 242
See and Treat, See and Treat: don’t throw triage out with the
bathwater, 119
See and Treat: one size does not fit all, 118
See and Treat: one size does not fit all, 120
Turbulent times, 116
seizures, An evidence and consensus based guideline for the
management of a child after a seizure, 13
Sustained release bupropion overdose: an important cause of
prolonged symptoms after an overdose, 560
senior house officers, A chapter in emergency: a surgical trainee’s
experience, 535
Stress and coping in accident and emergency senior house
officers, 230
service availability, Mapping the range and scope of emergency nurse
practitioner services in the Northern and Yorkshire Region: a
telephone survey, 414
severe acute respiratory syndrome, SARS: experience from the
department, Tan Tock Seng Hospital, Singapore, 501
shoulder, Randomised controlled trial of single, subacromial injection of
methylprednisolone in patients with persistent, post-traumatic
impingement of the shoulder, 218
skillmix, Skillmix: an advance or an excuse?, 112
sledging, Sledging in childhood: just harmless fun?, 538
snowboarding, A case of isolated proximal tibial tubular joint dislocation
while snowboarding, 563
social care, Social care’s impact on emergency medicine: a model to
test, 133
sodium bicarbonate, Review of prehospital sodium bicarbonate use for
cyclic antidepressant overdose, 483
Sodium bicarbonate to treat massive β blocker overdose, 393
soft tissue, Musculoskeletal medicine/sports medicine, 500
soft tissue injuries, Management of whiplash injuries presenting to
accident and emergency departments in Wales, 354
spinal board, Comparison of a long spinal board and vacuum mattress
for spinal immobilisation, 476
spinal immobilisation, Comparison of a long spinal board and vacuum
mattress for spinal immobilisation, 476
spleen, Lesson learnt: don’t prescribe heparin for hemoperitoneum!, 206
spinal cord injury, Don’t prescribe heparin in SARS, 206
spinal cord injury, Don’t prescribe heparin in SARS, 206
sports medicine, How important is sport and exercise medicine to the
accident and emergency specialist? A study in the UK and
Ireland, 540
Musculoskeletal medicine/sports medicine, 500
SprR rotation, How to get on a SprR rotation in emergency medicine (and
make the most of it), 238
stress, Stress and coping in accident and emergency senior house
officers, 230
statistics, An introduction to power and sample size estimation, 453
Statistical consideration for research, 258
stenosis, Survival from accidental strangulation from a scarf resulting in
angular rupture and caudal artery stenosis: the “Isadora Duncan
syndrome”: A case report and review of literature, 391
sternal fracture, Three women in a car, 297
sternum, Fracture of the sternum in children, 518
stool cultures, Acute bacterial gastroenteritis: a study of adult patients with positive stool cultures treated in the emergency department, 335
stridor, Stridor and Down’s syndrome, 301
stroke, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 547
superior dislocation, Superior dislocation of the patella: a case report and review of the literature, 97
suture technique, Prospective randomised trial comparing traditional suture technique with the dynamic sliding loop suture technique in the closure of skin lacerations, 33
talus fracture, Comminuted fracture of the talus not visible on the initial radiograph, e1
telephone advice, Computer assisted assessment and advice for “non-serious” 999 ambulance service callers: the potential impact on ambulance despatch, 178
telephone number, What is the patient’s best telephone number?, 302
temperate pyomyositis, Temperate pyomyositis in an injecting drug misuser. A difficult diagnosis in a difficult patient, 299
tension pneumothorax, Life threatening haemorrhage after anterior needle aspiration of pneumothoraces. A role for lateral needle aspiration in emergency decompression of spontaneous pneumothorax, 383
Tension pneumothorax: eyes may be more diagnostic than ears, 495
terminating resuscitation, Resuscitation Predictor Scoring Scale for in-hospital cardiac arrests, 6
tests, Traumatic dislocation of the tests: a rare sequel of perineal injury, 567
tetanus prophylaxis, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 61
thrombocytopenic purpura, Co-trimoxazole induced acute thrombocytopenic purpura, e3
thrombolysis, Meeting National Service Framework goals for patients presenting with acute myocardial infarction, 156
Nurse initiated thrombolysis in the accident and emergency department: safe, accurate, and faster than fast track, 418
Patient knowledge of thrombolysis in acute myocardial infarction, 52
Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 61
tibiofibular joint dislocation, A case of isolated proximal tibiofibular joint dislocation while snowboarding, 563
tissue adhesive, Tissue adhesive with adhesive strips for wound closure, 498
training, A chapter in emergency: a surgical trainee’s experience, 535
How important is sport and exercise medicine to the accident and emergency specialist? A study in the UK and Ireland, 540
Research for higher degrees, 543
transappendiceal echocardiography, Transappendiceal echocardiography during cardiac arrest due to massive pulmonary embolism, 395
transwarmer mattress, Use of the infant transwarmer mattress as an external warming modality in resuscitation from hypothermia, 487
trauma, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 169
trauma care, Lack of change in trauma care in England and Wales since 1994, 497
traumatic carotid artery, Survival from accidental strangulation from a scarf resulting in laryngeal rupture and carotid artery stenosis: the "Isadora Duncan syndrome". A case report and review of literature, 391
tracheostomy, Outcome of diabetic patients treated in the prehospital arena after a hypoglycaemic episode, and an exploration of treat and release protocols: a review of the literature, 274
triage, NHS Direct: consistency of triage outcomes, 289
See and Treat: don’t throw triage out with the bathwater, 119
ultrasound, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 547
Use of emergency department ultrasound in the diagnosis and early management of femoral fractures, 395
urinary tract infection, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 362
vacuum mattress, Comparison of a long spinal board and vacuum mattress for spinal immobilisation, 476
warfarin, A case of acute large bowel obstruction, presenting in a patient taking warfarin, e8
weather, Effect of weather on attendance with injury at a paediatric emergency department, 204
whiplash associated disorder, Evaluation of an evidence based patient educational booklet for management of whiplash associated disorders, 314
whiplash injuries, Management of whiplash injuries presenting to accident and emergency departments in Wales, 354
Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome, Electrocardiographic features of Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome, 491
wound care, Tissue adhesive with adhesive strips for wound closure, 498
wound closure, Prospective randomised trial comparing traditional suture technique with the dynamic sliding loop suture technique in the closure of skin lacerations, 33
wounds, Barking up the wrong tree? A survey of dog bite wound management, 253
young children, Accident and emergency attendances by children under the age of 1 year as a result of injury, 21