Emergency Medicine Journal

including pre-hospital care

Volume 21 Number 3 May 2004

Editorials

270 Prehospital care in the EMJ R Mackenzie, C Laird

271 Ketamine is a safe, effective, and appropriate technique for emergency department paediatric procedural sedation S M Green, B Krauss

272 Ketamine is not a safe, effective, and appropriate technique for emergency department paediatric procedural sedation N S Morton

273 Emergency care practitioners J Scott, C Carney

Clinical topic review

275 Ketamine for paediatric sedation/analgesia in the emergency department M C Howes

Review

281 Secondary transport of the critically ill and injured adult A Gray, S Bush, S Whiteley

Original articles

286 Procedural sedation in paediatric minor procedures: a prospective audit on ketamine use in the emergency department D Y Ellis, H M Husain, J P Saetta, T Walker

290 The Lancaster experience of 2.0 to 2.5 mg/kg intramuscular ketamine for paediatric sedation: 501 cases and analysis R G McGlone, M C Howes, M Joshi

296 The who, where, and what of rapid sequence intubation: prospective observational study of emergency RSI outside the operating theatre C Reid, L Chan, M Tweeddale

302 Emergency department intubation of trauma patients with undiagnosed cervical spine injury H Patterson

306 Randomised, controlled outcome study of active mobilisation compared with collar therapy for whiplash injury M Schnabel, R Ferrari, T Vassiliou, G Kaluza

311 Impact of an outbreak of severe acute respiratory syndrome on a hospital in Taiwan, ROC M C Tsai, J L Arnold, C C Chuang, C H Chi, C C Liu, Y J Yang

317 A combined HPLC-immunoenzymatic comprehensive screening for suspected drug poisoning in the emergency department A Fabbri, S Ruggeri, G Marchesini, A Vandelli

323 Prospective, randomised, double blind, controlled comparison of metoclopramide and pethidine in the emergency treatment of acute primary vascular and tension type headache episodes M Cicak, O Karcigo, I Parliak, V Ozturk, O Duman, M Serinken, M Guryay

327 Headache management—Are we doing enough? An observational study of patients presenting with headache to the emergency department T Locker, S Mason, A Rigby
**Best evidence topic reports**

333 Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary Edited by K Mackway-Jones

333 Does nimodipine reduce mortality and secondary ischaemic events after subarachnoid haemorrhage? G Brown, S Carley

333 Aspiration of breast abscesses S Thrumalakumar, S Kommu

334 Metoclopramide versus placebo with opioid W Alsalim, W C Leung, J Butler

335 Safety of inferior vena cava filters as primary treatment for proximal deep vein thrombosis D Dawson, K Hogg

336 Screw tipped needles for intraosseus access S Carley, R Boyd

337 Plaster or collar and cuff after reducing dislocated elbow K Potier, S Carley

---

**JournalScan**

339 JournalScan Edited by J Wyatt, R Lynch

---

**Prehospital care**

341 The ABC of community emergency care. 4 Shortness of breath M Woollard, I Greaves

351 Ketamine in prehospital care K Porter

355 Appropriate use of helicopters to transport trauma patients from incident scene to hospital in the United Kingdom: an algorithm J J M Black, M E Ward, D J Lockey

362 Less IS less: a randomised controlled trial comparing cautious and rapid nalbuphine dosing regimens M Woollard, R Whitfield, K Smith, T Jones, G Thomas, G Thomas, C Hinton

365 The giraffe: the emergency care practitioner; Fit for purpose? The East Anglian experience R Day, K Turner

367 Outcome of patients identified as dead (beyond resuscitation) at the point of the emergency call L Harvey, M Woollard

370 Witnessed arrest, but not delayed bystander cardiopulmonary resuscitation improves prehospital cardiac arrest survival R B Vukmir and the Sodium Bicarbonate Study Group

374 Desirable attributes of the ambulance technician, paramedic, and clinical supervisor: findings from a Delphi study T Kilner

379 Educating the ambulance technician, paramedic, and clinical supervisor: using factor analysis to inform the curriculum T Kilner

---

**Case reports**

386 The “hidden” pneumothorax M K Harkness, A Hashim, D Spence

387 Management of adrenaline (epinephrine) induced digital ischaemia in children after accidental injection from an EpiPen I Velissariou, S Cottrell, K Berry, B Wilson

389 Cardiac tamponade presenting to the emergency department after sternal wire disruption S Cape, J Rodda

390 A hidden injury C U Dussa, B M Soni

392 Blackthorn injury: a report of three interesting cases H Sharma, A D Meredith

393 Bochdalek hernia masquerading as a tension pneumothorax A M Dalton, R S Hodgson, C Crossley

394 Primary spontaneous tension pneumothorax in a submariner at sea F J H Brims

396 Pneumothorax complicating isolated clavicle fracture R Dath, M Nashi, Y Sharma, B N Muddu

---

**Letters**

397 Head injury transfers: arm of greatest delay C D Okereke

397 A two year review of laryngeal mask use by the Warwickshire ambulance service K Pattinson, I Todd, J Thomas, M Wyse

398 Acupuncture associated pneumothorax K Saifelddeen, M Evans