

Geoff Hughes (Australia) Kevin Mackway-Jones (UK)

Deputy Editors

Steve Goodacre (Acute Medicine) (UK) Darren Walter (Prehospital Care) (UK) Ian Maconochie (Paediatric Emergency Medicine) (UK) Jonathan Wyatt (UK)

Associate Editors

Simon Carley (Evidence-based Medicine)

Malcolm Woollard (Prehospital Care) (UK)

Weh Editor

Janos Baombe (UK)

Editorial Office

BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, BMA House, Tavistock Square, London WC1H 9JR, UK

T: +44 (0)20 7383 6394

F: +44 (0)20 7383 6668

E: emjeditorial@bmjgroup.com

ISSN: 1472-0205 (print) ISSN: 1472-0213 (online)

Impact factor: 1.477

Disclaimer: Emergency Medicine Journal is owned and published by the British Association for Emergency Medicine and BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, a wholly owned subsidiary of the British Medical Association. The owners grant editorial freedom to the Editor of Emergency Medicine Journal.

Emergency Medicine Journal follows guidelines on editorial independence produced by the World Association of Medical Editors and the code on good publication practice of the Committee on Publication Ethics.

Emergency Medicine Journal is intended for medical professionals and is provided without warranty, express or implied. Statements in the journal are the responsibility of their authors and advertisers and not authors' institutions, the BMJ Publishing Group Ltd or the BMA unless otherwise specified or determined by law. Acceptance of advertising does not imply endorsement.

To the fullest extent permitted by law, the BMJ Publishing Group Ltd shall not be liable for any loss, injury or damage resulting from the use of Emergency Medicine Journal or any information in it whether based on contract tort or otherwise. Readers are advised to verify any information they choose to rely on.

Copyright: © 2011 BMJ Publishing Group Ltd and the College of Emergency Medicine. All rights reserved; no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise without the prior permission of Emergency Medicine Journal

Emergency Medicine Journal is published by BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, typeset by TNQ Books & Journals, Chennai, India and printed in the UK on acid-free paper by Latimer Trend, Plymouth.

Emergency Medicine Journal (ISSN No1472-0205) is published monthly by BMJ Publishing Group and is distributed in the USA by Mercury International Ltd. Periodicals postage paid at

POSTMASTER: Send address changes to Emergency Medicine Journal, Mercury International Ltd, 365 Blair Road, Avenel, NJ, 07001, USA

Primary survey

Highlights from this issue K Mackway Jones

Editorial

546 Is Lansley for turning? G Hughes

Commentaries

547 Full capacity protocol: an end to double standards in acute hospital care provision P Gilligan, G Quin

550 UK guidelines for the management of pituitary apoplexy a rare but potentially fatal medical emergency

M Vanderpump, C Higgens, J A H Wass

Review

Does computer-aided clinical decision support 553 improve the management of acute abdominal pain? A systematic review

I G Cooper, R M West, S E Clamp, T B Hassan

Original articles

558

Characteristics of general practices associated with emergency admission rates to hospital: a cross-sectional study

M J G Bankart, R Baker, A Rashid, M Habiba, J Banerjee, R Hsu, S Conroy, S Agarwal, A Wilson

Usefulness of initial glucose level to improve acute coronary syndrome diagnosis in the emergency department

> S Charpentier, M Cournot, D Lauque, C Girardi, V Bounes, M Elbaz, J L Ducassé

- Diagnostic performance of mean platelet volume for patients with acute coronary syndrome visiting an emergency department with acute chest pain: the Chinese scenario H Chu, W-L Chen, C-C Huang, H-Y Chang, H-Y Kuo, C-M Gau, Y-C Chang, Y-S Shen
- The prognostic value of mean platelet volume in decompensated heart failure

H Kandis, H Ozhan, S Ordu, I Erden, O Caglar, C Basar, S Yalcin, R Alemdar, M Aydin

Validation of triage criteria for deciding which apparently inebriated persons require emergency department care

> K Flower, A Post, J Sussman, N Tangherlini, I Mendelson, M I Pletcher

Pain assessments at triage with the Manchester triage system: a prospective observational study

> I van der Wulp, L M Sturms, A de Jong, M Schot-Balfoort, A J P Schrijvers, H F van Stel

Weight estimation in paediatrics: a comparison of the APLS formula and the formula 'Weight=3(age) + 7'M D Luscombe, B D Owens, D Burke

Trampoline-related injuries in children: a preliminary biomechanical model of multiple users

S Menelaws, A R Bogacz, T Drew, B C Paterson

Tag rugby: a safe alternative? A review of hand injuries sustained playing tag rugby (2007 season)

> M E O'Keeffe, F J Conroy, J Kelly, P Regan, I McCann

- Patients' perspectives on injuries 601 N Azam, M Harrison
- Factors predicting patients' perception of privacy and satisfaction for emergency care Y-K Lin, C-J Lin

Prehospital care

609 Prehospital non-invasive ventilation for acute cardiogenic pulmonary oedema: an evidencebased review

P M Simpson, J C Bendall

613 Prognostic significance of acute pain preceding out-of-hospital cardiac arrest

I Inamasu, S Miyatake, H Tomioka, T Shirai, M Ishiyama, J Komagamine, K Kase, K Kobayashi

618 Rescue efforts management and characteristics of casualties of the Wenchuan earthquake in China

L Zhang, Y Liu, X Liu, Y Zhang

MORE CONTENTS ▶



This article has been chosen by the Editor to be of special interest or importance and is freely available online.



Articles carrying the Unlocked Logo are freely available online under the BMJ Journals unlocked scheme. See http://emj.bmj.com/info/unlocked.dtl

C O P E | COMMITTEE ON PUBLICATION ETHICS

This journal is a member of and subscribes to the principles of the Committee on Publication Ethics

www.publicationethics.org.uk





623 On-scene times and critical care interventions for an aeromedical retrieval service

A R Corfield, J Adams, R Nicholls, S Hearns

Short report

Early prehospital use of non-invasive ventilation improves acute respiratory failure in acute exacerbation of chronic obstructive pulmonary disease

W Schmidbauer, O Ahlers, C Spies, A Dreyer, G Mager, T Kerner

Emergency casebooks

Dying spell caused by vascular ring C Iida, M Shiota, D Hata

629 Two days with a broken knife blade in the neck – an interesting case of Horner's syndrome *S Dubois-Marshall, S De Kock*

Best Evidence Topic reports

K Mackway-Jones

632 BET 1: Use of non-sedating antihistamines in the common cold

E Wiest, J S Jones

633 BET 2: Routine coagulation testing in adult patients with epistaxis

D Hodgson, P Burdett-Smith

634 BET 3: Fucidic acid or chloramphenicol for neonates with sticky eyes

A Grayson, K Wylie

634 BET 4: Hydrotherapy following rotator cuff repair

L Hay, K Wylie

PostScript

637 Letters

Miscellanea

552 Emergency medicine questions (EMQs)

636 EMQ answers

640 Sophia

Images in emergency medicine

568 Intraocular foreign body in an F-18 jet mechanic

J Schmitz, F Bishop, S J Patel

574 Anal fistula associated with septic arthritis *R Kuo, F-S Yang*

589 Imaging findings in angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitor induced angioedema *Y M Bhatt. W Aucott*

603 The pelvic belt: a cautionary tale of pressure necrosis

S Ball, N K Patel, A Lewis