

Subject index

ABCDE, ABCDEs, 358

abdominal colic, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 263

abdominal pain, Lesson learnt: don't prescribe heparin for hemoperitoneum!, 206

abdominal trauma, Isolated posterior gastric injury due to blunt abdominal trauma, 566

abscess, First branchial cleft anomaly presenting as a recurrent post-auricular abscess, 103

access block, Entry overload, emergency department overcrowding, and ambulance bypass, 406

accidental strangulation, Survival from accidental strangulation from a scarf resulting in laryngeal rupture and carotid artery stenosis: the "Isadora Duncan syndrome". A case report and review of literature, 391

accidents, Accident and emergency attendances by children under the age of 1 year as a result of injury, 21
Death from petrol inhalation after an armoured vehicle rollover, 494

accumulator BET, Accumulator BET: a traumatic pleuritic chest pain, 372

activated charcoal, Feasibility of prehospital treatment with activated charcoal: Who could we treat, who should we treat?, 375

acute abdomen, *Chlamydia psittaci* pneumonia presenting as acute generalised peritonism, 386

acute agitation, Pharmacological management of agitation in emergency settings, 339

acute chest pain nurse specialists, Nurse initiated thrombolysis in the accident and emergency department: safe, accurate, and faster than fast track, 418

acute disease, How evidence based are therapeutic decisions taken on a medical admissions unit?, 447

acute knee injuries, Management of soft tissue knee injuries in an accident and emergency department: the effect of the introduction of a physiotherapy practitioner, 37

acute myocardial infarction, Meeting National Service Framework goals for patients presenting with acute myocardial infarction, 156
Patient knowledge of thrombolysis in acute myocardial infarction, 52

acute opioid withdrawal, Effect of inappropriate naltrexone use in a heroin misuser, 381

acute renal failure, Crush syndrome patients after the Marmara earthquake, 247

acute respiratory failure, Non-invasive ventilation in acute respiratory failure: a randomised comparison of continuous positive airway pressure and bi-level positive airway pressure, 531

adhesive strips, Tissue adhesive with adhesive strips for wound closure, 498

advanced life support, Resuscitation Predictor Scoring Scale for in-hospital cardiac arrests, 6

advice, Impact of health consequences feedback on patients acceptance of advice about alcohol consumption, 451

airbag, Occular trauma related to airbag deployment, 490

airway obstruction, Survival from accidental strangulation from a scarf resulting in laryngeal rupture and carotid artery stenosis: the "Isadora Duncan syndrome". A case report and review of literature, 391

alcohol, Impact of health consequences feedback on patients acceptance of advice about alcohol consumption, 451

ambulance, Would a prehospital practitioner model improve patient care in rural Australia?, 199

ambulance bypass, Entry overload, emergency department overcrowding, and ambulance bypass, 406

ambulance despatch, Computer assisted assessment and advice for "non-serious" 999 ambulance service callers: the potential impact on ambulance despatch, 178

ambulance personnel, Interventions for post-traumatic stress disorder and psychological distress in emergency ambulance personnel: a review of the literature, 75
Post-traumatic stress among Swedish ambulance personnel, 79

ambulance service, Changing patterns in the care of emergencies in the community: workload of the Westcountry Ambulance Service 1994-2001, 394

ambulances, Emergency ambulances on public highway linked with inconvenience and potential danger to road users, 277

amiodarone, Successful resuscitation of a patient with electrical storm, e4

analgesia, Nitrous oxide in emergency medicine, 214
Nurse administered relative analgesia using high concentration nitrous oxide to facilitate minor procedures in children in an emergency department, 410
"Why haven't you taken any pain killers?" A patient focused study of the walking wounded in an urban emergency department, 228
Randomised controlled trial of the onset of analgesic efficacy of dexketoprofen and diclofenac in lower limb injury, 511

ankle pain, Fracture of lateral process of the talus presenting as ankle pain, e2

ankle sprains, A survey of current consultant practice of treatment of severe ankle sprains in emergency departments in the United Kingdom, 505
Population based epidemiology of ankle sprains attending accident and emergency units in the West Midlands of England, and a survey of UK practice for severe ankle sprains, 508

anti-D immunoglobulin, Use of anti-D immunoglobulin in maternal trauma, 498

antipyretic, Prehospital use of paracetamol among children attending the accident and emergency department, 88

aortic coarctation repair, Haemoptysis as a late presentation of aneurysm leakage after aortic coarctation repair: The case for vigilant lifelong radiology surveillance?, 102

aorto-oesophageal fistula, Perforation of the oesophagus and aorta after eating fish: an unusual cause of chest pain, 385

armoured vehicles, Death from petrol inhalation after an armoured vehicle rollover, 494

arrhythmia, Electrocardiographic artefact mimicking arrhythmic change on the ECG, 356

artefact, Electrocardiographic artefact mimicking arrhythmic change on the ECG, 356

aspiration, Delayed diagnosis of foreign body aspiration in children, 100

assault, The epidemiology of assault across the West Midlands, 434

assault patient questionnaire, Use of, and outputs from, an assault patient questionnaire within accident and emergency departments on Merseyside, 232

assessment ward, Use of emergency observation and assessment wards: a systematic literature review, 137

asthma, Accident and emergency departments are still failing to assess asthma severity, 329
Caesarean delivery during maternal cardiopulmonary resuscitation for status asthmaticus, 296

atrial fibrillation, Unusual presentation of atrial fibrillation, 106

atypical antipsychotics, Pharmacological management of agitation in emergency settings, 339

audit, A hospital response to a soccer stadium stampede in Zimbabwe, 556
Management of whiplash injuries presenting to accident and emergency departments in Wales, 354
National audit of emergency department child protection procedures, 222
Paramedic accuracy in using a decision support algorithm when recognising adult death: a prospective cohort study, 473
What is the patient's best telephone number?, 302

backboard, Comparison of a long spinal board and vacuum mattress for spinal immobilisation, 476

bacterial contamination, A preliminary investigation into bacterial contamination of Welsh emergency ambulances, 479

bed management, Can good bed management solve the overcrowding in accident and emergency departments?, 149

bed occupancy, Can good bed management solve the overcrowding in accident and emergency departments?, 149

best evidence topic reports, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, 169

- Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, **263**
- Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, **362**
- Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, **464**
- Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, **61**
- Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, **547**
- bioterrorism**, Sex, SARS, and the Holy Grail, **400**
- bleeding diathesis**, Transient lupus anticoagulant: an unusual cause of bruising in children, **e6**
- β blocker**, Sodium bicarbonate to treat massive β blocker overdose, **393**
- blood cultures**, How do blood cultures sent from a paediatric accident and emergency department influence subsequent clinical management?, **347**
- Utility of blood cultures in the management of adults with community acquired pneumonia discharged from the emergency department, **521**
- bowel obstruction**, A case of acute large bowel obstruction, presenting in a patient taking warfarin, **e8**
- branchial region**, First branchial cleft anomaly presenting as a recurrent post-auricular abscess, **103**
- bronchoscopy**, Delayed diagnosis of foreign body aspiration in children, **100**
- bupropion**, Sustained release bupropion overdose: an important cause of prolonged symptoms after an overdose, **560**
- burns**, Public health warning: Pancake Day!, **302**
- Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, **464**
- Use of cut endotracheal tubes should be avoided in the initial resuscitation of the burned patient, **109**
- caesarean section**, Caesarean delivery during maternal cardiopulmonary resuscitation for status asthmaticus, **296**
- cardiac arrest**, Transthoracic echocardiography during cardiac arrest due to massive pulmonary embolism, **395**
- cardiac emergencies**, Is the public equipped to act in out of hospital cardiac emergencies?, **85**
- cardiopulmonary resuscitation**, Caesarean delivery during maternal cardiopulmonary resuscitation for status asthmaticus, **296**
- Death from petrol inhalation after an armoured vehicle rollover, **494**
- Resuscitation Predictor Scoring Scale for in-hospital cardiac arrests, **6**
- case-control study**, Observational research methods. Research design II: cohort, cross sectional, and case-control studies, **54**
- cervical spine imaging**, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, **169**
- cervical vertebrae**, Cervical spine injuries to children under 11: should we use radiography more selectively in their initial assessment?, **225**
- Management of whiplash injuries presenting to accident and emergency departments in Wales, **354**
- chest compression**, Hazards of performing chest compressions in collapsed patients with internal cardioverter defibrillators, **379**
- chest drains**, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, **169**
- chest pain**, Cost effectiveness of diagnostic strategies for patients with acute, undifferentiated chest pain, **429**
- Observational study of prehospital delays in patients with chest pain, **270**
- Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, **263**
- child**, An evidence and consensus based guideline for the management of a child after a seizure, **13**
- Cervical spine injuries to children under 11: should we use radiography more selectively in their initial assessment?, **225**
- Public health warning: Pancake Day!, **302**
- child protection**, National audit of emergency department child protection procedures, **222**
- children**, Delayed diagnosis of foreign body aspiration in children, **100**
- Do resuscitation attempts in children who die, cause injury?, **10**
- Effect of weather on attendance with injury at a paediatric emergency department, **204**
- Fracture of the sternum in children, **518**
- How do blood cultures sent from a paediatric accident and emergency department influence subsequent clinical management?, **347**
- Nurse administered relative analgesia using high concentration nitrous oxide to facilitate minor procedures in children in an emergency department, **410**
- Sledging in childhood: just harmless fun?, **538**
- Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, **169**
- Use of the infant transwarmer mattress as an external warming modality in resuscitation from hypothermia, **487**
- Chlamydia psittaci**, *Chlamydia psittaci* pneumonia presenting as acute generalised peritonism, **386**
- cholecystitis**, An unusual cause of cholecystitis: a worm in the bag, **489**
- cholera**, How the cholera epidemic of 1831 resulted in a new technique for fluid resuscitation, **316**
- clinical decision units**, Clinical decision units in the emergency department: old concepts, new paradigms, and refined gate keeping, **122**
- clinical diagnosis**, How well does decision support software perform in the emergency department?, **426**
- clinical effectiveness**, Emergency nurse practitioners: a three part study in clinical and cost effectiveness, **158**
- clinical risk**, Clinical decision units in the emergency department: old concepts, new paradigms, and refined gate keeping, **122**
- coagulation**, Transient lupus anticoagulant: an unusual cause of bruising in children, **e6**
- cocaine**, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, **169**
- cohort study**, Observational research methods. Research design II: cohort, cross sectional, and case-control studies, **54**
- communication**, Communication with general practitioners after accident and emergency attendance: computer generated letters are often deficient, **256**
- community acquired pneumonia**, Utility of blood cultures in the management of adults with community acquired pneumonia discharged from the emergency department, **521**
- community care**, Developing a community paramedic practitioner intermediate care support scheme for older people with minor conditions, **196**
- community safety**, Use of, and outputs from, an assault patient questionnaire within accident and emergency departments on Merseyside, **232**
- compliance**, Do callers to NHS Direct follow the advice to attend an accident and emergency department?, **285**
- compression**, Musculoskeletal medicine/sports medicine, **500**
- computerised attendance record**, A pragmatic approach to timely disease surveillance in the emergency department, **443**
- computerised log**, A computerised log for the emergency department resuscitation room, **568**
- coronary heart disease**, National Service Framework fails to address the decision time, **208**
- corticosteroids**, Randomised controlled trial of single, subacromial injection of methylprednisolone in patients with persistent, post-traumatic impingement of the shoulder, **218**
- cost effectiveness**, Cost effectiveness of diagnostic strategies for patients with acute, undifferentiated chest pain, **429**
- Emergency nurse practitioners: a three part study in clinical and cost effectiveness, **158**
- co-trimoxazole**, Co-trimoxazole induced acute thrombocytopenic purpura, **e3**
- crime reduction**, Use of, and outputs from, an assault patient questionnaire within accident and emergency departments on Merseyside, **232**
- critically ill**, Descriptive epidemiology of adult critical care transfers from the emergency department, **242**
- cross sectional study**, Observational research methods. Research design II: cohort, cross sectional, and case-control studies, **54**
- croup**, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, **263**
- crush injury**, Fasciotomy in crush injury resulting from prolonged pressure in an earthquake in Turkey, **251**
- crush syndrome**, Crush syndrome patients after the Marmara earthquake, **247**
- cyclic antidepressant**, Review of prehospital sodium bicarbonate use for cyclic antidepressant overdose, **483**
- cyclizine**, Cyclizine, **302**
- cyst**, First branchial cleft anomaly presenting as a recurrent post-auricular abscess, **103**

- D dimer test**, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, **362**
- data collection**, Data collection in the emergency setting, **459**
- D-dimer**, Role of fibrin D-dimer testing in emergency medicine, **319**
- D-dimer estimation**, Emergency department investigation of deep vein thrombosis, **29**
- death certification**, Evidence for cause of death in patients dying in an accident and emergency department, **349**
- decision making**, Discharge from triage: modelling the potential in different types of emergency department, **130**
- decision support**, Computer assisted assessment and advice for "non-serious" 999 ambulance service callers: the potential impact on ambulance despatch, **178**
- decision support systems**, How well does decision support software perform in the emergency department?, **426**
- decompression aspiration**, Life threatening haemorrhage after anterior needle aspiration of pneumothoraces. A role for lateral needle aspiration in emergency decompression of spontaneous pneumothorax, **383**
- decompression sickness**, Decompression sickness and recreational scuba divers, **332**
- decontamination**, Feasibility of prehospital treatment with activated charcoal: Who could we treat, who should we treat?, **375**
- deep vein thrombosis**, Emergency department investigation of deep vein thrombosis, **29**
Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, **362**
- defibrillation**, Successful resuscitation of a patient with electrical storm, **e4**
Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, **464**
- deliberate self harm**, Incidence and prevalence of domestic violence in a UK emergency department, **438**
- Delphi consensus**, An evidence and consensus based guideline for the management of a child after a seizure, **13**
- demand**, Designing the accident and emergency system: lessons from manufacturing, **125**
- dentures**, Dentures may be radiolucent, **562**
- design**, Designing the accident and emergency system: lessons from manufacturing, **125**
- diabetic ketoacidosis**, Emergency management of diabetic ketoacidosis in adults, **210**
- diagnosis**, Cost effectiveness of diagnostic strategies for patients with acute, undifferentiated chest pain, **429**
- disease surveillance**, A pragmatic approach to timely disease surveillance in the emergency department, **443**
- distal neurovascular status**, An uncommon peripheral nerve injury after penetrating injury of the forearm: the importance of clinical examination, **565**
- diving disease**, Decompression sickness and recreational scuba divers, **332**
- dog bite**, Barking up the wrong tree? A survey of dog bite wound management, **253**
- domestic violence**, Incidence and prevalence of domestic violence in a UK emergency department, **438**
- door to needle time**, Nurse initiated thrombolysis in the accident and emergency department: safe, accurate, and faster than fast track, **418**
- Down's syndrome**, Stridor and Down's syndrome, **301**
- driving**, Who can drive home from the emergency department? A questionnaire based study of emergency physicians' knowledge of DVLA guidelines, **526**
- drug misuse**, Haemodynamic and electrocardiographic consequences of severe nicorandil toxicity, **98**
Temperate pyomyositis in an injecting drug misuser. A difficult diagnosis in a difficult patient, **299**
- drug screening**, Comprehensive drug screening in decision making of patients attending the emergency department for suspected drug overdose, **25**
- drug therapy**, How evidence based are therapeutic decisions taken on a medical admissions unit?, **447**
- earthquake**, Crush syndrome patients after the Marmara earthquake, **247**
Fasciotomy in crush injury resulting from prolonged pressure in an earthquake in Turkey, **251**
- education**, How to get on a SpR rotation in emergency medicine (and make the most of it), **238**
Mapping the range and scope of emergency nurse practitioner services in the Northern and Yorkshire Region: a telephone survey, **414**
Prehospital use of paracetamol among children attending the accident and emergency department, **88**
- elderly population**, Developing a community paramedic practitioner intermediate care support scheme for older people with minor conditions, **196**
- electrical storm**, Successful resuscitation of a patient with electrical storm, **e4**
- electrocardiogram**, Electrocardiographic artefact mimicking arrhythmic change on the ECG, **356**
- electrocardiography**, Electrocardiographic features of Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome, **491**
- electromagnet**, An after dinner speaker?, **389**
- email**, Is email a reliable means of contacting authors of previously published papers? A study of the *Emergency Medicine Journal* for 2001, **352**
- emergency care**, Reforming emergency care; for patients, **112**
Reforming the UK emergency care system, **113**
The Surrey Emergency Care System: a countywide initiative for change, **192**
Turbulent times, **116**
Use of out of hours services: a comparison between two organisations, **184**
- emergency department**, Health care policy makers, we have a problem, **399**
What is the effect of reporting all emergency department radiographs?, **40**
- emergency department nurses**, Working together, sharing the burden, **398**
- emergency department overcrowding**, Entry overload, emergency department overcrowding, and ambulance bypass, **406**
Sex, SARS, and the Holy Grail, **400**
- emergency nurse practitioners**, Emergency nurse practitioners: a three part study in clinical and cost effectiveness, **158**
Mapping the range and scope of emergency nurse practitioner services in the Northern and Yorkshire Region: a telephone survey, **414**
- emergency system**, Designing the accident and emergency system: lessons from manufacturing, **125**
- emergency vehicle contamination**, A preliminary investigation into bacterial contamination of Welsh emergency ambulances, **479**
- EMS classification**, Evaluation of emergency medical services systems: a classification to assist in determination of indicators, **188**
- EMS performance indicators**, Evaluation of emergency medical services systems: a classification to assist in determination of indicators, **188**
- endotracheal tubes**, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, **263**
Use of cut endotracheal tubes should be avoided in the initial resuscitation of the burned patient, **109**
- epidemic**, How the cholera epidemic of 1831 resulted in a new technique for fluid resuscitation, **316**
- epidemiology**, Descriptive epidemiology of adult critical care transfers from the emergency department, **242**
Incidence and prevalence of domestic violence in a UK emergency department, **438**
Population based epidemiology of ankle sprains attending accident and emergency units in the West Midlands of England, and a survey of UK practice for severe ankle sprains, **508**
The epidemiology of assault across the West Midlands, **434**
- epididymitis**, Scrotal pain in the absence of torsion; need for vigilance, **104**
- evidence base**, Accumulating knowledge: five years of BETs, **304**
- evidence based medicine**, How evidence based are therapeutic decisions taken on a medical admissions unit?, **447**
- falls**, Accident and emergency attendances by children under the age of 1 year as a result of injury, **21**
Predictors of falls in a high risk population: results from the prevention of falls in the elderly trial (PROFET), **421**
- fasciotomy**, Fasciotomy in crush injury resulting from prolonged pressure in an earthquake in Turkey, **251**
- femoral**, Use of emergency department ultrasound in the diagnosis and early management of femoral fractures, **395**

- fever**, Prehospital use of paracetamol among children attending the accident and emergency department, **88**
- first aid**, ABCDEs, **358**
- fish bone**, Perforation of the oesophagus and aorta after eating fish: an unusual cause of chest pain, **385**
- fluid resuscitation**, How the cholera epidemic of 1831 resulted in a new technique for fluid resuscitation, **316**
Salt of the earth or a drop in the ocean? A pathophysiological approach to fluid resuscitation, **306**
- foreign body**, Delayed diagnosis of foreign body aspiration in children, **100**
Dentures may be radiolucent, **562**
- fracture**, Fracture of lateral process of the talus presenting as ankle pain, **e2**
Fracture of the sternum in children, **518**
Use of emergency department ultrasound in the diagnosis and early management of femoral fractures, **395**
- funding**, Seeking funding for research, **359**
- gastric injury**, Isolated posterior gastric injury due to blunt abdominal trauma, **566**
- gastric lavage**, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, **61**
- gastroenteritis**, Acute bacterial gastroenteritis: a study of adult patients with positive stool cultures treated in the emergency department, **335**
- general practitioners**, Communication with general practitioners after accident and emergency attendance: computer generated letters are often deficient, **256**
Use of out of hours services: a comparison between two organisations, **184**
- guidelines**, Acute bacterial gastroenteritis: a study of adult patients with positive stool cultures treated in the emergency department, **335**
An evidence and consensus based guideline for the management of a child after a seizure, **13**
Improving the effectiveness of the emergency management of renal colic in a district general hospital: a completed audit cycle, **449**
Role of the accident and emergency review clinic in UK service provision, **44**
The NICE head injury guidelines, **117**
- haemoperitoneum**, Lesson learnt: don't prescribe heparin for hemoperitoneum!, **206**
- haemoptysis**, Haemoptysis as a late presentation of aneurysm leakage after aortic coarctation repair: The case for vigilant lifelong radiology surveillance?, **102**
- haemorrhage**, Spontaneous retroperitoneal haemorrhage from a renal cyst: an unusual cause of haemorrhagic shock, **388**
- head injury**, The NICE head injury guidelines, **117**
Unusual presentation of atrial fibrillation, **106**
- health education**, Evaluation of an evidence based patient educational booklet for management of whiplash associated disorders, **514**
- healthcare quality**, Emergency department overcrowding in the United States: an emerging threat to patient safety and public health, **402**
- hepatitis C**, Impact of a newly opened prison on an accident and emergency department, **48**
- hospital disaster plan**, A hospital response to a soccer stadium stampede in Zimbabwe, **556**
- hyperthyroidism**, Thyrotoxic periodic paralysis: an unusual presentation of weakness, **e7**
- hypoglycaemia**, Outcome of diabetic patients treated in the prehospital arena after a hypoglycaemic episode, and an exploration of treat and release protocols: a review of the literature, **274**
- hypokalaemia paralysis**, Thyrotoxic periodic paralysis: an unusual presentation of weakness, **e7**
- ice**, Musculoskeletal medicine/sports medicine, **500**
- impingement**, Randomised controlled trial of single, subacromial injection of methylprednisolone in patients with persistent, post-traumatic impingement of the shoulder, **218**
- infectious diarrhoea**, Acute bacterial gastroenteritis: a study of adult patients with positive stool cultures treated in the emergency department, **335**
- ingestion**, Dentures may be radiolucent, **562**
- inhalational exposure**, Death from petrol inhalation after an armoured vehicle rollover, **494**
- injection**, Randomised controlled trial of single, subacromial injection of methylprednisolone in patients with persistent, post-traumatic impingement of the shoulder, **218**
- injuries**, Accident and emergency attendances by children under the age of 1 year as a result of injury, **21**
Cervical spine injuries to children under 11: should we use radiography more selectively in their initial assessment?, **225**
Effect of weather on attendance with injury at a paediatric emergency department, **204**
- injury**, An after dinner speaker?, **389**
Randomised controlled trial of the onset of analgesic efficacy of dextropropofol and diclofenac in lower limb injury, **511**
Traumatic dislocation of the testis: a rare sequel of perineal injury, **567**
- internal cardioverter defibrillators**, Hazards of performing chest compressions in collapsed patients with internal cardioverter defibrillators, **379**
- Isadora Duncan**, Survival from accidental strangulation from a scarf resulting in laryngeal rupture and carotid artery stenosis: the "Isadora Duncan syndrome". A case report and review of literature, **391**
- journal scan**, JournalScan, **68**
JournalScan, **176**
JournalScan, **268**
JournalScan, **373**
JournalScan, **471**
JournalScan, **554**
- ketoacidosis**, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, **362**
- laryngeal rupture**, Survival from accidental strangulation from a scarf resulting in laryngeal rupture and carotid artery stenosis: the "Isadora Duncan syndrome". A case report and review of literature, **391**
- lateral talar process**, Fracture of lateral process of the talus presenting as ankle pain, **e2**
- leadership**, Article 12. Major incidents, leadership, and series summary and review, **70**
- ligament injury**, A survey of current consultant practice of treatment of severe ankle sprains in emergency departments in the United Kingdom, **505**
- lights and sirens**, Emergency ambulances on public highway linked with inconvenience and potential danger to road users, **277**
- low priority ambulance calls**, NHS Direct: consistency of triage outcomes, **289**
- lupus anticoagulant**, Transient lupus anticoagulant: an unusual cause of bruising in children, **e6**
- major incidents**, Article 12. Major incidents, leadership, and series summary and review, **70**
- major medical incident plan**, A hospital response to a soccer stadium stampede in Zimbabwe, **556**
- management**, Article 12. Major incidents, leadership, and series summary and review, **70**
- mandibular fracture**, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, **547**
- mass casualty incident**, A hospital response to a soccer stadium stampede in Zimbabwe, **556**
- medical audit**, Accident and emergency departments are still failing to assess asthma severity, **329**
How evidence based are therapeutic decisions taken on a medical admissions unit?, **447**
- medical errors**, Emergency department overcrowding in the United States: an emerging threat to patient safety and public health, **402**
- medical informatics**, How well does decision support software perform in the emergency department?, **426**
- mercury**, Mad as a hatter, **568**
- microbiology**, Utility of blood cultures in the management of adults with community acquired pneumonia discharged from the emergency department, **521**
- microlithiasis**, Scrotal pain in the absence of torsion; need for vigilance, **104**
- minor conditions**, Developing a community paramedic practitioner intermediate care support scheme for older people with minor conditions, **196**
- miscarriage**, Use of anti-D immunoglobulin in maternal trauma, **498**
- models**, Would a prehospital practitioner model improve patient care in rural Australia?, **199**
- monitoring**, Standard pulse oximeters can be used to monitor respiratory rate, **524**

- The PEP respiratory monitor: a validation study, **326**
- mountain rescue**, The Scottish mountain rescue casualty study, **281**
- muscle weakness**, Thyrotoxic periodic paralysis: an unusual presentation of weakness, **e7**
- musculoskeletal injury**, Musculoskeletal medicine/sports medicine, **500**
- myocardial infarction**, Successful resuscitation of a patient with electrical storm, **e4**
- myocardial ischaemia**, Cost effectiveness of diagnostic strategies for patients with acute, undifferentiated chest pain, **429**
- naltrexone**, Effect of inappropriate naltrexone use in a heroin misuser, **381**
- national service framework**, Meeting National Service Framework goals for patients presenting with acute myocardial infarction, **156**
National Service Framework fails to address the decision time, **208**
- neck injuries**, Management of whiplash injuries presenting to accident and emergency departments in Wales, **354**
- neck sprain**, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, **61**
- necropsy**, Evidence for cause of death in patients dying in an accident and emergency department, **349**
- nerve injury**, An uncommon peripheral nerve injury after penetrating injury of the forearm: the importance of clinical examination, **565**
- NHS Direct**, Do callers to NHS Direct follow the advice to attend an accident and emergency department?, **285**
NHS Direct: consistency of triage outcomes, **289**
- NICE**, The NICE head injury guidelines, **117**
- nicorandil**, Haemodynamic and electrocardiographic consequences of severe nicorandil toxicity, **98**
- nitrous oxide**, Nitrous oxide in emergency medicine, **214**
Nurse administered relative analgesia using high concentration nitrous oxide to facilitate minor procedures in children in an emergency department, **410**
- non-invasive ventilation**, Non-invasive ventilation in acute respiratory failure: a randomised comparison of continuous positive airway pressure and bi-level positive airway pressure, **531**
- non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug**, Randomised controlled trial of the onset of analgesic efficacy of dexametopfen and diclofenac in lower limb injury, **511**
- nurse triage**, Computer assisted assessment and advice for "non-serious" 999 ambulance service callers: the potential impact on ambulance despatch, **178**
- nursing**, Nurse administered relative analgesia using high concentration nitrous oxide to facilitate minor procedures in children in an emergency department, **410**
Working together, sharing the burden, **398**
- observation units**, Clinical decision units in the emergency department: old concepts, new paradigms, and refined gate keeping, **122**
- observation ward**, Use of emergency observation and assessment wards: a systematic literature review, **137**
- ocular trauma**, Ocular trauma related to airbag deployment, **490**
- occult pneumothorax**, The point of the needle. Occult pneumothorax: a review, **293**
- oesophagus**, Dentures may be radiolucent, **562**
- opioid detoxification**, Effect of inappropriate naltrexone use in a heroin misuser, **381**
- ornithosis**, *Chlamydia psittaci* pneumonia presenting as acute generalised peritonism, **386**
- out of hospital**, Is the public equipped to act in out of hospital cardiac emergencies?, **85**
- out of hospital cardiac arrest**, Paramedic accuracy in using a decision support algorithm when recognising adult death: a prospective cohort study, **473**
- out of hours**, Use of out of hours services: a comparison between two organisations, **184**
- outpatient**, Utility of blood cultures in the management of adults with community acquired pneumonia discharged from the emergency department, **521**
- overcrowding**, Health care policy makers, we have a problem, **399**
- overdose**, Feasibility of prehospital treatment with activated charcoal: Who could we treat, who should we treat?, **375**
Sodium bicarbonate to treat massive β blocker overdose, **393**
Sustained release bupropion overdose: an important cause of prolonged symptoms after an overdose, **560**
Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, **263**
- oxygen**, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, **547**
- Paddington Alcohol Test**, Impact of health consequences feedback on patients acceptance of advice about alcohol consumption, **451**
- pain assessment**, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, **464**
- pain score**, Randomised controlled trial of the onset of analgesic efficacy of dexametopfen and diclofenac in lower limb injury, **511**
- pancreatitis**, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, **547**
- paracetamol**, Prehospital use of paracetamol among children attending the accident and emergency department, **88**
Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, **362**
- paramedic**, Outcome of diabetic patients treated in the prehospital arena after a hypoglycaemic episode, and an exploration of treat and release protocols: a review of the literature, **274**
Paramedic accuracy in using a decision support algorithm when recognising adult death: a prospective cohort study, **473**
- patella**, Superior dislocation of the patella; a case report and review of the literature, **97**
- patient flow**, Analysis of patient flow in the emergency department and the effect of an extensive reorganisation, **143**
- patient information**, Evaluation of an evidence based patient educational booklet for management of whiplash associated disorders, **514**
- peak expiratory flow rate**, Accident and emergency departments are still failing to assess asthma severity, **329**
- penetrating injury**, An uncommon peripheral nerve injury after penetrating injury of the forearm: the importance of clinical examination, **565**
- perforation**, Perforation of the oesophagus and aorta after eating fish: an unusual cause of chest pain, **385**
- peritonism**, *Chlamydia psittaci* pneumonia presenting as acute generalised peritonism, **386**
- petroleum**, Death from petrol inhalation after an armoured vehicle rollover, **494**
- pharmacological treatment**, Pharmacological management of agitation in emergency settings, **339**
- physiotherapy practitioner**, Management of soft tissue knee injuries in an accident and emergency department: the effect of the introduction of a physiotherapy practitioner, **37**
- poisoning**, Feasibility of prehospital treatment with activated charcoal: Who could we treat, who should we treat?, **375**
Mad as a hatter, **568**
Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, **464**
- policy**, Health care policy makers, we have a problem, **399**
- post-traumatic stress disorder**, Interventions for post-traumatic stress disorder and psychological distress in emergency ambulance personnel: a review of the literature, **75**
Post-traumatic stress among Swedish ambulance personnel, **79**
- predicting survival**, Resuscitation Predictor Scoring Scale for in-hospital cardiac arrests, **6**
- pregnancy complications**, Caesarean delivery during maternal cardiopulmonary resuscitation for status asthmaticus, **296**
- prehospital**, Outcome of diabetic patients treated in the prehospital arena after a hypoglycaemic episode, and an exploration of treat and release protocols: a review of the literature, **274**
- prehospital care**, The advances and evidence base for prehospital care, **114**
Would a prehospital practitioner model improve patient care in rural Australia?, **199**
- prehospital delay**, Observational study of prehospital delays in patients with chest pain, **270**
- prehospital medicine**, Prehospital emergency medicine: the series, **304**
- prehospital thoracotomy**, Author's reply, **394**
Prehospital thoracotomy, **394**
- prevention**, Predictors of falls in a high risk population: results from the prevention of falls in the elderly trial (PROFET), **421**
- primary care**, Use of out of hours services: a comparison between two organisations, **184**
- prison**, Impact of a newly opened prison on an accident and emergency department, **48**
- prisoners**, Impact of a newly opened prison on an accident and emergency department, **48**

- Professor Rod Little**, On the retirement of Professor Rod Little, **2**
- pronouncement of death**, Paramedic accuracy in using a decision support algorithm when recognising adult death: a prospective cohort study, **473**
- public health**, Emergency department overcrowding in the United States: an emerging threat to patient safety and public health, **402**
- pulmonary embolism**, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, **362**
Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, **547**
Transthoracic echocardiography during cardiac arrest due to massive pulmonary embolism, **395**
- pulmonary oedema**, Non-invasive ventilation in acute respiratory failure: a randomised comparison of continuous positive airway pressure and bi-level positive airway pressure, **531**
- pulse oximetry**, Standard pulse oximeters can be used to monitor respiratory rate, **524**
- pyroelectric polymers**, The PEP respiratory monitor: a validation study, **326**
- radiograph**, What is the effect of reporting all emergency department radiographs?, **40**
- radiography**, Cervical spine injuries to children under 11: should we use radiography more selectively in their initial assessment?, **225**
Comminuted fracture of the talus not visible on the initial radiograph, **e1**
- radiology report**, What is the effect of reporting all emergency department radiographs?, **40**
- randomised controlled trial**, Predictors of falls in a high risk population: results from the prevention of falls in the elderly trial (PROFET), **421**
- randomised controlled trials**, Designing a research project: randomised controlled trials and their principles, **164**
- rapid sequence intubation**, Rapid sequence intubation in Scottish urban emergency departments, **3**
- recognition of death**, Paramedic accuracy in using a decision support algorithm when recognising adult death: a prospective cohort study, **473**
- recreational diver**, Decompression sickness and recreational scuba divers, **332**
- rectus sheath haematoma**, A case of acute large bowel obstruction, presenting in a patient taking warfarin, **e8**
- reforming emergency care**, Discharge from triage: modelling the potential in different types of emergency department, **130**
- refractory hypoxemia**, A reversible cause of refractory hypoxaemia, **e5**
- regional anaesthesia**, Use of emergency department ultrasound in the diagnosis and early management of femoral fractures, **395**
- renal colic**, Improving the effectiveness of the emergency management of renal colic in a district general hospital: a completed audit cycle, **449**
- renal cyst**, Spontaneous retroperitoneal haemorrhage from a renal cyst: an unusual cause of haemorrhagic shock, **388**
- reorganisation**, Analysis of patient flow in the emergency department and the effect of an extensive reorganisation, **143**
- research**, Data collection in the emergency setting, **459**
Designing a research project: randomised controlled trials and their principles, **164**
Research for higher degrees, **543**
Seeking funding for research, **359**
Statistical consideration for research, **258**
- research design**, An introduction to power and sample size estimation, **453**
- research methods**, Observational research methods. Research design II: cohort, cross sectional, and case-control studies, **54**
- respiration**, Standard pulse oximeters can be used to monitor respiratory rate, **524**
- respiratory rate**, The PEP respiratory monitor: a validation study, **326**
- resuscitation**, ABCDEs, **358**
Do resuscitation attempts in children who die, cause injury?, **10**
Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, **464**
Use of cut endotracheal tubes should be avoided in the initial resuscitation of the burned patient, **109**
Use of the infant transwarmer mattress as an external warming modality in resuscitation from hypothermia, **487**
- retrospective studies**, How evidence based are therapeutic decisions taken on a medical admissions unit?, **447**
- retrospective study**, Cervical spine injuries to children under 11: should we use radiography more selectively in their initial assessment?, **225**
- review clinic**, Role of the accident and emergency review clinic in UK service provision, **44**
- re-warming**, Use of the infant transwarmer mattress as an external warming modality in resuscitation from hypothermia, **487**
- risk factors**, Predictors of falls in a high risk population: results from the prevention of falls in the elderly trial (PROFET), **421**
- road users**, Emergency ambulances on public highway linked with inconvenience and potential danger to road users, **277**
- rural**, Would a prehospital practitioner model improve patient care in rural Australia?, **199**
- sample size**, An introduction to power and sample size estimation, **453**
- SARS**, SARS: experience from the emergency department, Tan Tock Seng Hospital, Singapore, **501**
- screening**, Impact of health consequences feedback on patients acceptance of advice about alcohol consumption, **451**
- scuba diving**, Decompression sickness and recreational scuba divers, **332**
- seat belt**, Three women in a car, **297**
- secondary transport**, Descriptive epidemiology of adult critical care transfers from the emergency department, **242**
- See and Treat**, See and Treat: don't throw triage out with the bathwater, **119**
See and Treat: one size does not fit all, **118**
See and Treat: one size does not fit all, **120**
Turbulent times, **116**
- seizures**, An evidence and consensus based guideline for the management of a child after a seizure, **13**
Sustained release bupropion overdose: an important cause of prolonged symptoms after an overdose, **560**
- senior house officers**, A chapter in emergency: a surgical trainee's experience, **535**
Stress and coping in accident and emergency senior house officers, **230**
- service availability**, Mapping the range and scope of emergency nurse practitioner services in the Northern and Yorkshire Region: a telephone survey, **414**
- severe acute respiratory syndrome**, SARS: experience from the emergency department, Tan Tock Seng Hospital, Singapore, **501**
- shoulder**, Randomised controlled trial of single, subacromial injection of methylprednisolone in patients with persistent, post-traumatic impingement of the shoulder, **218**
- skillmix**, Skillmix: an advance or an excuse?, **112**
- sledging**, Sledging in childhood: just harmless fun?, **538**
- snowboarding**, A case of isolated proximal tibiofibular joint dislocation while snowboarding, **563**
- social care**, Social care's impact on emergency medicine: a model to test, **133**
- sodium bicarbonate**, Review of prehospital sodium bicarbonate use for cyclic antidepressant overdose, **483**
Sodium bicarbonate to treat massive β blocker overdose, **393**
- soft tissue**, Musculoskeletal medicine/sports medicine, **500**
- soft tissue injuries**, Management of whiplash injuries presenting to accident and emergency departments in Wales, **354**
- spinal board**, Comparison of a long spinal board and vacuum mattress for spinal immobilisation, **476**
- spinal immobilisation**, Comparison of a long spinal board and vacuum mattress for spinal immobilisation, **476**
- spleen**, Lesson learnt: don't prescribe heparin for hemoperitoneum!, **206**
- spontaneous rupture**, Lesson learnt: don't prescribe heparin for hemoperitoneum!, **206**
- sports medicine**, How important is sport and exercise medicine to the accident and emergency specialist? A study in the UK and Ireland, **540**
Musculoskeletal medicine/sports medicine, **500**
- SpR rotation**, How to get on a SpR rotation in emergency medicine (and make the most of it), **238**
- stress**, Stress and coping in accident and emergency senior house officers, **230**
- statistics**, An introduction to power and sample size estimation, **453**
Statistical consideration for research, **258**
- stenosis**, Survival from accidental strangulation from a scarf resulting in laryngeal rupture and carotid artery stenosis: the "Isadora Duncan syndrome". A case report and review of literature, **391**
- sternal fracture**, Three women in a car, **297**
- sternum**, Fracture of the sternum in children, **518**

- stool cultures**, Acute bacterial gastroenteritis: a study of adult patients with positive stool cultures treated in the emergency department, **335**
- stridor**, Stridor and Down's syndrome, **301**
- stroke**, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, **547**
- superior dislocation**, Superior dislocation of the patella; a case report and review of the literature, **97**
- suture technique**, Prospective randomised trial comparing traditional suture technique with the dynamic sliding loop suture technique in the closure of skin lacerations, **33**
- talus fracture**, Comminuted fracture of the talus not visible on the initial radiograph, **e1**
- telephone advice**, Computer assisted assessment and advice for "non-serious" 999 ambulance service callers: the potential impact on ambulance despatch, **178**
- telephone number**, What is the patient's best telephone number?, **302**
- temperate pyomyositis**, Temperate pyomyositis in an injecting drug misuser. A difficult diagnosis in a difficult patient, **299**
- tension pneumothorax**, Life threatening haemorrhage after anterior needle aspiration of pneumothoraces. A role for lateral needle aspiration in emergency decompression of spontaneous pneumothorax, **383**
- Tension pneumothorax: eyes may be more diagnostic than ears, **495**
- terminating resuscitation**, Resuscitation Predictor Scoring Scale for in-hospital cardiac arrests, **6**
- testis**, Traumatic dislocation of the testis: a rare sequel of perineal injury, **567**
- tetanus prophylaxis**, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, **61**
- thrombocytopenic purpura**, Co-trimoxazole induced acute thrombocytopenic purpura, **e3**
- thrombolysis**, Meeting National Service Framework goals for patients presenting with acute myocardial infarction, **156**
- Nurse initiated thrombolysis in the accident and emergency department: safe, accurate, and faster than fast track, **418**
- Patient knowledge of thrombolysis in acute myocardial infarction, **52**
- Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, **61**
- tibiofibular joint dislocation**, A case of isolated proximal tibiofibular joint dislocation while snowboarding, **563**
- tissue adhesive**, Tissue adhesive with adhesive strips for wound closure, **498**
- training**, A chapter in emergency: a surgical trainee's experience, **535**
- How important is sport and exercise medicine to the accident and emergency specialist? A study in the UK and Ireland, **540**
- Research for higher degrees, **543**
- transthoracic echocardiography**, Transthoracic echocardiography during cardiac arrest due to massive pulmonary embolism, **395**
- transwarmer mattress**, Use of the infant transwarmer mattress as an external warming modality in resuscitation from hypothermia, **487**
- trauma**, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, **169**
- trauma care**, Lack of change in trauma care in England and Wales since 1994, **497**
- traumatic carotid artery**, Survival from accidental strangulation from a scarf resulting in laryngeal rupture and carotid artery stenosis: the "Isadora Duncan syndrome". A case report and review of literature, **391**
- treat and release**, Outcome of diabetic patients treated in the prehospital arena after a hypoglycaemic episode, and an exploration of treat and release protocols: a review of the literature, **274**
- triage**, NHS Direct: consistency of triage outcomes, **289**
- See and Treat: don't throw triage out with the bathwater, **119**
- ultrasound**, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, **547**
- Use of emergency department ultrasound in the diagnosis and early management of femoral fractures, **395**
- urinary tract infection**, Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary, **362**
- vacuum mattress**, Comparison of a long spinal board and vacuum mattress for spinal immobilisation, **476**
- warfarin**, A case of acute large bowel obstruction, presenting in a patient taking warfarin, **e8**
- weather**, Effect of weather on attendance with injury at a paediatric emergency department, **204**
- whiplash associated disorder**, Evaluation of an evidence based patient educational booklet for management of whiplash associated disorders, **514**
- whiplash injuries**, Management of whiplash injuries presenting to accident and emergency departments in Wales, **354**
- Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome**, Electrocardiographic features of Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome, **491**
- wound care**, Tissue adhesive with adhesive strips for wound closure, **498**
- wound closure**, Prospective randomised trial comparing traditional suture technique with the dynamic sliding loop suture technique in the closure of skin lacerations, **33**
- wounds**, Barking up the wrong tree? A survey of dog bite wound management, **253**
- young children**, Accident and emergency attendances by children under the age of 1 year as a result of injury, **21**