



Primary survey

423 Highlights from this issue
E J Weber

Editorial

425 ...now the Royal College of Emergency Medicine
C Mann

Original articles

426 Implementation of clinical practices to reduce return visits within 72 h to a paediatric emergency department
J H Jeong, S S Hwang, K Kim, J H Lee, J E Rhee, C Kang, S H Lee, H Kim, Y S Im, B Lee, Y I Byeon, J S Lee

433 Lung ultrasonography: an effective way to diagnose community-acquired pneumonia
Xiao-lei Liu, R Lian, Yong-kang Tao, Cheng-dong Gu, Guo-qiang Zhang

439 Factors influencing unspecified chest pain admission rates in England
T Bidmead, S Goodacre, R Maheswaran, A O'Cathain

444 A pilot study of quantitative capillary refill time to identify high blood lactate levels in critically ill patients
N Morimura, K Takahashi, T Doi, T Ohnuki, T Sakamoto, Y Uchida, H Takahashi, T Fujita, H Ikeda

449 Rapid sequence induction of anaesthesia via the intraosseous route: a prospective observational study
E B G Barnard, R J Moy, A D Kehoe, V S Beberta, J E Smith

453 Prehospital end-tidal carbon dioxide differentiates between cardiac and obstructive causes of dyspnoea
C L Hunter, S Silvestri, G Ralls, L Papa

457 Feasibility and need for violence risk screening at triage: an exploration of clinical processes and public perceptions in one Australian emergency department
C Daniel, M Gerdtz, S Elsom, J Knott, R Prematunga, E Virtue

463 Saving the critically injured trauma patient: a retrospective analysis of 1000 uses of intraosseous access
P Lewis, C Wright

468 Emergency department noise: mental activation or mental stress?
L-L Folscher, L N Goldstein, M Wells, D Rees

474 Ultrasound-guided hematoma block in distal radial fracture reduction: a randomised clinical trial
M Fathi, M Moezzi, S Abbasi, D Farsi, M A Zare, P Hafezimaghadam

478 Efficacy of the jet injector in local anaesthesia for small wound sutures: a randomised clinical trial compared with the needle infiltration technique
B Saghi, M Momeni, M Saeedi, M Ghane

481 Evaluation of a new semiautomated external defibrillator technology: a live cases video recording study
F Maes, S Marchandise, L Boileau, J-B Le Polain de Waroux, C Scavée

Review

486 Secondary triage in prehospital emergency ambulance services: a systematic review
K Eastwood, A Morgans, K Smith, J Stoelwinder

MORE CONTENTS ►

Editor in Chief

Ellen J Weber (USA)

Deputy Editors

Steve Goodacre Acute Medicine (UK)
Ian Maconochie Paediatric Emergency Medicine (UK)

Associate Editors

Simon Carley Social Media Editor (UK)
Mary Dawood Emergency Nursing (UK)
Teri Reynolds Global Health (USA)
Dawn Teare Statistical Consultant (UK)

Editorial Office

BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, BMA House, Tavistock Square, London WC1H 9JR, UK
T: +44 (0)20 7383 6909
F: +44 (0)20 7383 6668
E: emjeditorial@bmj.com
Twitter: @EmergencyMedBMJ

ISSN: 1472-0205 (print)
ISSN: 1472-0213 (online)

Impact factor: 1.776

Disclaimer: Emergency Medicine Journal is owned and published by the Royal College of Emergency Medicine and BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, a wholly owned subsidiary of the British Medical Association. The owners grant editorial freedom to the Editor of Emergency Medicine Journal.

Emergency Medicine Journal follows guidelines on editorial independence produced by the World Association of Medical Editors and the code on good publication practice of the Committee on Publication Ethics.

Emergency Medicine Journal is intended for medical professionals and is provided without warranty, express or implied. Statements in the journal are the responsibility of their authors and advertisers and not authors' institutions, the BMJ Publishing Group Ltd or the BMA unless otherwise specified or determined by law. Acceptance of advertising does not imply endorsement.

To the fullest extent permitted by law, the BMJ Publishing Group Ltd shall not be liable for any loss, injury or damage resulting from the use of Emergency Medicine Journal or any information in it whether based on contract, tort or otherwise. Readers are advised to verify any information they choose to rely on.

Copyright: © 2015 BMJ Publishing Group Ltd and the Royal College of Emergency Medicine. All rights reserved; no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise without the prior permission of Emergency Medicine Journal.

Emergency Medicine Journal is published by BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, typeset by Techset, Chennai, India and printed in the UK on acid-free paper.

Emergency Medicine Journal (ISSN No1472-0205) is published monthly by BMJ Publishing Group and is distributed in the USA by Air Business Ltd. Periodicals postage paid at Jamaica NY 11431. POSTMASTER: send address changes to Emergency Medicine Journal, Air Business Ltd, c/o Worldnet Shipping Inc., 156-15, 146th Avenue, 2nd Floor, Jamaica, NY 11434, USA.



This article has been chosen by the Editor to be of special interest or importance and is freely available online.



This article has been made freely available online under the BMJ Journals Open Access scheme.

See http://emj.bmj.com/site/about/guidelines.xhtml#open



This journal is a member of and subscribes to the principles of the Committee on Publication Ethics

www.publicationethics.org.uk



When you have finished with this please recycle it

Best Evidence Topic Reports

493 Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary
D Horner

493 BET 1: use of a procalcitonin algorithm to guide antimicrobial therapy in copd exacerbations can reduce antibiotic consumption with no increase in rates of treatment failure or mortality
B Hankey, B Riley

495 BET 2: negative B natriuretic peptide testing confirms low risk stratification for patients with a definite pulmonary embolus
C Ferguson, D Horner

Short report

498 How intravenous nitroglycerine transit time from bag-to-bloodstream can be affected by infusion technique: a simulation study
M J Douma, D O'Dochartaigh, A Corry, P G Brindley

PostScript

501 Lack of evidence to support use of D-dimer in pregnant women with a suspicion of pulmonary embolism
M Nijkeuter

501 A novel, safe and cost effective way for teaching corneal foreign body removal
M-L Cheng, L Fu, P Cackett

502 The problem with becoming a 'middle grade'
A Baillie

Image challenge

443 My fingers are discoloured
N P Brandehoff, M Young, D Campagne

Prize winning 999 abstracts 2015

503 Prizewinning abstracts selected through the 999 EMS Research Forum peer review process and presented at the Quality Improvement and Innovation Research in pre-hospital care Conference 2015

Electronic pages

e12-e18 Abstracts

Receive regular table of contents by email.
Register using this QR code.

