

Supplement 1: Categorization of the Global Burden of Disease study conditions as 1) conditions that, if not diagnosed and treated within hours to days of onset, commonly lead to serious physical or mental disability or death, 2) conditions with trajectories that can involve acute decompensation, that lead many patients to experience serious physical or mental disability or death, and 3) non-emergency conditions. Abbreviations: communicable disease (CD), noncommunicable disease (NCD), trauma (T).

NCD/CD	Conditions
Category 1: Conditions that must be addressed within hours to days of onset	
CD	Dengue
CD	Diarrheal diseases
CD	Encephalitis
CD	Endocarditis
CD	Lower respiratory infections
CD	Malaria
CD	Maternal sepsis
CD	Meningitis
CD	Rabies
CD	Sepsis and other infectious disorders of the newborn baby
CD	Tetanus
CD	Typhoid and paratyphoid fevers
CD	Yellow fever
NCD	Abortion
NCD	Acute glomerulonephritis
NCD	Appendicitis
NCD	Atrial fibrillation and flutter
NCD	Cerebrovascular disease
NCD	Epilepsy
NCD	Hypertensive disorders of pregnancy
NCD	Ischemic heart disease
NCD	Ischemic stroke
NCD	Maternal hemorrhage
NCD	Neonatal encephalopathy (birth asphyxia and birth trauma)
NCD	Obstructed labor
NCD	Paralytic ileus and intestinal obstruction without hernia
NCD	Poisonings
NCD	Preterm birth complications
T	Animal contact
T	Collective violence and legal intervention
T	Drowning
T	Exposure to forces of nature
T	Exposure to mechanical forces
T	Falls
T	Fire, heat and hot substances
T	Interpersonal violence
T	Other transport injury
T	Road injury
T	Self-harm
T	Unintentional injuries not classified elsewhere
Category 2: Conditions commonly associated with acute decompensations	
CD	African Trypanosomiasis
CD	Chagas disease
CD	Cysticercosis
CD	Diphtheria
CD	Echinococcosis
CD	Food-borne trematodiasis
CD	Hepatitis
CD	HIV/AIDS
CD	Intestinal nematode infections
CD	Leishmaniasis
CD	Measles

CD	Onchocerciasis
CD	Otitis media
CD	Schistosomiasis
CD	Sexually transmitted diseases excluding HIV
CD	Trachoma
CD	Tuberculosis
CD	Upper respiratory infections
CD	Urinary tract infection
CD	Varicella
CD	Whooping cough
NCD	Adverse effects of medical treatment
NCD	Alcohol use disorders
NCD	Aortic aneurysm
NCD	Asthma
NCD	Bipolar affective disorder
NCD	Brain and nervous system cancers
NCD	Cardiomyopathy and myocarditis
NCD	Chronic kidney diseases
NCD	Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
NCD	Cirrhosis of the liver secondary to alcohol use
NCD	Cirrhosis of the liver secondary to hepatitis B
NCD	Cirrhosis of the liver secondary to hepatitis C
NCD	Colon and rectum cancers
NCD	Diabetes mellitus
NCD	Drug use disorders
NCD	Eating disorders
NCD	Esophageal cancer
NCD	Gall bladder and bile duct disease
NCD	Gastritis and duodenitis
NCD	Gynecological diseases
NCD	Hemoglobinopathies and hemolytic anemias
NCD	Hypertensive heart disease
NCD	Inguinal or femoral hernia
NCD	Interstitial lung disease and pulmonary sarcoidosis
NCD	Iodine deficiency
NCD	Iron-deficiency anemia
NCD	Larynx cancer
NCD	Leukemia
NCD	Low back and neck pain
NCD	Mouth cancer
NCD	Multiple myeloma
NCD	Nasopharynx cancer
NCD	Pancreatitis
NCD	Peptic ulcer disease
NCD	Peripheral vascular disease
NCD	Pneumoconiosis
NCD	Protein-energy malnutrition
NCD	Rheumatic heart disease
NCD	Schizophrenia
NCD	Skin and subcutaneous diseases
NCD	Stomach cancer
NCD	Trachea, bronchus, and lung cancers
NCD	Unipolar depressive disorders
NCD	Urolithiasis
NCD	Vascular disorders of intestine

Category 3: Non-emergency conditions

CD	Leprosy
CD	Lymphatic filariasis
NCD	Alzheimer's disease and other dementias
NCD	Anxiety disorders
NCD	Benign prostatic hyperplasia

NCD	Bladder cancer
NCD	Breast cancer
NCD	Cancer of other part of pharynx and oropharynx
NCD	Cervical cancer
NCD	Childhood behavioral disorders
NCD	Congenital anomalies
NCD	Gallbladder and biliary tract cancer
NCD	Gout
NCD	Hodgkin's disease
NCD	Idiopathic intellectual disability
NCD	Kidney and other urinary organ cancers
NCD	Liver cancer
NCD	Malignant melanoma of skin
NCD	Migraine
NCD	Multiple sclerosis
NCD	Non-Hodgkin lymphoma
NCD	Non-infective inflammatory bowel disease
NCD	Non-melanoma skin cancer
NCD	Osteoarthritis
NCD	Ovarian cancer
NCD	Pancreatic cancer
NCD	Parkinson's disease
NCD	Pervasive development disorders
NCD	Prostate cancer
NCD	Rheumatoid arthritis
NCD	Sudden infant death syndrome
NCD	Tension-type headache
NCD	Testicular cancer
NCD	Thyroid cancer
NCD	Uterine cancer
NCD	Vitamin A deficiency
	Oral disorders
	Other cardiovascular and circulatory diseases
	Other chronic respiratory diseases
	Other cirrhosis of the liver
	Other digestive diseases
	Other endocrine, nutritional, blood, and immune disorders
	Other infectious diseases
	Other maternal disorders
	Other mental and behavioral disorders
	Other musculoskeletal disorders
	Other neglected tropical diseases
	Other neonatal disorders
	Other neoplasms
	Other neurological disorders
	Other nutritional deficiencies
	Sense organ diseases