



Editor-in-Chief

Ellen J Weber (USA)

Deputy Editors

Ian Maconochie
Paediatric Emergency Medicine (UK)
Richard Body
Emergency Medicine (UK)

Associate Editors

Simon Carley (UK)
Social Media Editor
Mary Dawood (UK)
Emergency Nursing
Richard Parris (UK)
Emergency Medicine
Caroline Leech
Emergency Medicine (UK)
Dawn Teare (UK)
Statistical Consultant

Editorial Office

BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, BMA House,
Tavistock Square, London WC1H 9JR, UK
T: +44 (0)20 7383 6909
F: +44 (0)20 7383 6668
E: emjeditorial@bmj.com
Twitter: @EmergencyMedBMJ

ISSN: 1472-0205 (print)
ISSN: 1472-0213 (online)

Impact factor: 1.836

Disclaimer: EMJ is owned and published by the Royal College of Emergency Medicine and BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, a wholly owned subsidiary of the British Medical Association. The owners grant editorial freedom to the Editor of EMJ.

EMJ follows guidelines on editorial independence produced by the World Association of Medical Editors and the code on good publication practice of the Committee on Publication Ethics.

EMJ is intended for medical professionals and is provided without warranty, express or implied. Statements in the journal are the responsibility of their authors and advertisers and not authors' institutions, the BMJ Publishing Group Ltd or the BMA unless otherwise specified or determined by law. Acceptance of advertising does not imply endorsement.

To the fullest extent permitted by law, the BMJ Publishing Group Ltd shall not be liable for any loss, injury or damage resulting from the use of EMJ or any information in it whether based on contract, tort or otherwise. Readers are advised to verify any information they choose to rely on.

Copyright: © 2017 BMJ Publishing Group Ltd and the Royal College of Emergency Medicine. All rights reserved; no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise without the prior permission of EMJ.

EMJ is published by BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, typeset by Exeter Premedia Services Private Ltd, Chennai, India and printed in the UK on acid-free paper.

Emergency Medicine Journal (ISSN No1472-0205) is published monthly by BMJ Publishing Group and is distributed in the USA by Air Business Ltd. Periodicals postage paid at Jamaica NY 11431. POSTMASTER: send address changes to Emergency Medicine Journal, Air Business Ltd, c/o Worldnet Shipping Inc., 156-15, 146th Avenue, 2nd Floor, Jamaica, NY 11434, USA.

Primary survey

127 Highlights from this issue
R Body

Commentary

128 Put pressure on the cricoid pressure
P Schober, L A Schwarte

Concepts

129 What is propensity score modelling?
M J Campbell

Original articles

132 Effect of cricoid pressure on laryngeal view during prehospital tracheal intubation: a propensity-based analysis
E Caruana, S Chevret, R Pirracchio

138 A comparison of pain assessment by physicians, parents and children in an outpatient setting
C Brudevik, S-D Moutte, V Baste, T Morken

145 Which unscheduled return visits indicate a quality-of-care issue?
A Jiménez-Puente, J del Río-Mata, J L Arjona-Huertas, B Mora-Ordóñez, A Martínez-Reina, M M del Campo, L Nieto-de Haro, A Lara-Blanquer

151 An ED paradox: patients who arrive by ambulance and then leave without consulting an ED provider
M B Doupe, S Day, W Palatnick, A Chochinov, D Chateau, C Snider, R L de Faria, E Weldon, S Derksen

157 Presentation of neurogenic shock within the emergency department
M P Taylor, P Wrenn, A D O'Donnell

163 An assessment of the accuracy of a novel weight estimation device for children
J Y Jung, Y Ho Kwak, D K Kim, D Suh, I Chang, C Yoon, J C Lee, H C Kim, J Y Choi, H Ahn

170 Obstacle course runs: review of acquired injuries and illnesses at a series of Canadian events (RACE)
A Hawley, M Mercuri, K Hogg, E Hanel

175 Analysis of h-index and other bibliometric markers of productivity and repercussion of a selected sample of worldwide emergency medicine researchers
Ò Miró, P Burbano, C A Graham, D C Cone, J Ducharme, A F T Brown, F J Martín-Sánchez

Review

182 Osseous injuries of the foot: an imaging review. Part 2: the midfoot
A J Kiener, T N Hanna, W Shuaib, A Dahir, F Khosa

Best evidence topic reports

187 Towards evidence based emergency medicine: Best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary
S D Carley

187 BET 1: Can the value of end tidal CO₂ prognosticate ROSC in patients coming into emergency department with an out-of-hospital cardiac arrest (OOHCA)?
H Venkatesh, E Keating

189 BET 2: Trendelenburg position helps to cardiovert patients in SVT back to sinus rhythm
L Varley, L Howard

190 BET 3: Peripheral metaraminol infusion in the emergency department
K Anderson, H Chatha

Global Emergency Medicine Highlights

193 Abstracts from international Emergency Medicine Journals

MORE CONTENTS ►



This article has been chosen by the Editor to be of special interest or importance and is freely available online.



This article has been made freely available online under the BMJ Journals Open Access scheme. See <http://authors.bmj.com/open-access>



This journal is a member of and subscribes to the principles of the Committee on Publication Ethics

www.publicationethics.org.uk



Short report

195 Capillary and Venous Lactate Agreement: a pilot prospective observational study

D Datta, J Grahamslaw, A J Gray, C Graham

Image challenge

174 Purpura on the truncus and extremities

 *R Tanizaki, M Oya, Y Takemura*

OPEN ACCESS

194 Painful leg lesions in a young woman

N Hanset, H Yildiz

PostScript

198 Letter

Correction

198 Erratum: *Time is muscle: Management of chest pain in the Emergency Department*