



Editor in Chief
Ellen J Weber (USA)

Deputy Editors
Richard Body
Emergency Medicine (UK)
Ian Maconochie
Paediatric Emergency Medicine (UK)

Associate Editors
Simon Carley (UK)
Social Media Editor
Edward Carlton (UK)
Emergency Medicine
Mary Dawood (UK)
Emergency Nursing
Caroline Leech (UK)
Emergency Medicine

Editorial Office
BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, BMA House,
Tavistock Square, London WC1H 9JR, UK
T: +44 (0)20 7383 6909
F: +44 (0)20 7383 6668
E: emjeditorial@bmj.com
Twitter: @EmergencyMedBMJ

ISSN: 1472-0205 (print)
ISSN: 1472-0213 (online)

Impact factor: 2.046

Disclaimer: EMJ is owned and published by the Royal College of Emergency Medicine and BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, a wholly owned subsidiary of the British Medical Association. The owners grant editorial freedom to the Editor of EMJ.

EMJ follows guidelines on editorial independence produced by the World Association of Medical Editors and the code on good publication practice of the Committee on Publication Ethics.

EMJ is intended for medical professionals and is provided without warranty, express or implied. Statements in the journal are the responsibility of their authors and advertisers and not authors' institutions, the BMJ Publishing Group Ltd or the BMA unless otherwise specified or determined by law. Acceptance of advertising does not imply endorsement.

To the fullest extent permitted by law, the BMJ Publishing Group Ltd shall not be liable for any loss, injury or damage resulting from the use of EMJ or any information in it whether based on contract, tort or otherwise. Readers are advised to verify any information they choose to rely on.

Copyright: © 2019 BMJ Publishing Group Ltd and the Royal College of Emergency Medicine. All rights reserved; no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise without the prior permission of EMJ.

EMJ is published by BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, typeset by Exeter Premedia Services Private Ltd, Chennai, India and printed in the UK on acid-free paper.

Emergency Medicine Journal (ISSN No 1472-0205) is published monthly by BMJ Publishing Group and is distributed in the USA by Air Business Ltd. Periodicals postage paid at Jamaica NY 11431. POSTMASTER: send address changes to Emergency Medicine Journal, Air Business Ltd, c/o Worldnet Shipping Inc., 156-15, 146th Avenue, 2nd Floor, Jamaica, NY 11434, USA.

Primary survey

- 1 Highlights from this issue
E J Weber

Commentary

- 2 Side effects of decision rules, or the law of unintended consequences
E J Weber, E W Carlton

Original articles

- 4 Accuracy of NEXUS II head injury decision rule in children: a prospective PREDICT cohort study
F E Babl, E Oakley, S R Dalziel, M L Borland, N Phillips, A Kochar, S Dalton, J A Cheek, Y Gilhotra, J Furyk, J Neutze, S Donath, S Hearps, L M Crowe, M Arpone, S Bressan, M D Lyttle, For the Paediatric Research in Emergency Department International Collaborative (PREDICT)
- 12 Analgesia in the emergency department: why is it not administered?
J Kant, M Dombagolla, F Lai, A Hendarto, D McD Taylor
- 18 Symptom-triggered therapy for assessment and management of alcohol withdrawal syndrome in the emergency department short-stay clinical decision unit
M F Ismail, K Doherty, P Bradshaw, I O'Sullivan, E M Cassidy
- 22 Urgent care axis for the older adult: where is best to target interventions?
J G Bunn, S J Croft, C O'Keefe, R M Jacques, R M Simpson, T Stone, S P Conroy, S M Mason
- 27 Testing of a novel Valsalva Assist Device with supine and modified positions in healthy volunteers
I FitzGerald, P Ewings, I Lang, A Appelboom
- 33 Near-infrared spectroscopy monitoring during out-of-hospital cardiac arrest: can the initial cerebral tissue oxygenation index predict ROSC?
J Tsukuda, S Fujitani, K Morisawa, N Shimozawa, B D Lohman, K Okamoto, T Kawaguchi, Y Takamatsu, S Fujii, M Ozaki, M Rahman, Y Taira

Reviews

- 39 Exploring parents' reasons for attending the emergency department for children with minor illnesses: a mixed methods systematic review
A Butun, M Linden, F Lynn, J McCaughey
- 47 Understanding the management of patients with head injury taking warfarin: who should we scan and when? Lessons from the AHEAD study
S M Mason, R Evans, M Kuczwanski

The view from here

- 52 On the other side of the curtain
W Angus

Letter

- 54 Patients with learning disabilities should be considered at high risk of cervical spine injury
C Byrne, G D Johnson, A J Tabner, S M Hewitt

Best evidence topic reports

- 55 Towards evidence-based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary
E Alan Grayson
- 55 BET 1: Oseltamivir use for quicker alleviation of symptoms, fewer hospital admissions and lower mortality in adult patients with influenza B
C Bromley, C Reynard
- 56 BET 2: Diagnostic value of ultrasound in determining lateral ligament injury of the ankle
R Hayes, M Callaghan

Global Emergency Medicine Highlights

- 58 Abstracts from international Emergency Medicine journals

Miscellaneous

- 62 Correction: *Towards evidence-based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary*
- 62 Correction: *Towards evidence-based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary*

Image challenges

- 17 Elderly man with mandibular pain
- 51 When the factory shuts down



This article has been chosen by the Editor to be of special interest or importance and is freely available online.



This article has been made freely available online under the BMJ Journals open access scheme. See <http://authors.bmj.com/open-access>



This journal is a member of and subscribes to the principles of the Committee on Publication Ethics

www.publicationethics.org.uk

