



Editor in Chief

Ellen J Weber (USA)

Deputy Editors

Richard Body
Emergency Medicine (UK)
Ian Maconochie
Paediatric Emergency Medicine (UK)

Associate Editors

Simon Carley (UK)
Social Media Editor
Edward Carlton (UK)
Emergency Medicine
Mary Dawood (UK)
Emergency Nursing
Caroline Leech (UK)
Emergency Medicine

Editorial Office

BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, BMA House,
Tavistock Square, London WC1H 9JR, UK
T: +44 (0)20 7383 6909
F: +44 (0)20 7383 6668
E: emjeditorial@bmj.com
Twitter: @EmergencyMedBMJ

ISSN: 1472-0205 (print)
ISSN: 1472-0213 (online)

Impact factor: 2.046

Disclaimer: EMJ is owned and published by the Royal College of Emergency Medicine and BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, a wholly owned subsidiary of the British Medical Association.

EMJ follows guidelines on editorial independence produced by the World Association of Medical Editors and the code on good publication practice of the Committee on Publication Ethics.

EMJ is intended for medical professionals and is provided without warranty, express or implied. Statements in the journal are the responsibility of their authors and advertisers and not authors' institutions, the BMJ Publishing Group Ltd or the BMA unless otherwise specified or determined by law.

To the fullest extent permitted by law, the BMJ Publishing Group Ltd shall not be liable for any loss, injury or damage resulting from the use of EMJ or any information in it whether based on contract, tort or otherwise.

Copyright: © 2019 BMJ Publishing Group Ltd and the Royal College of Emergency Medicine. All rights reserved; no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise without the prior permission of EMJ.

EMJ is published by BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, typeset by Exeter Premedia Services Private Ltd, Chennai, India and printed in the UK on acid-free paper.

Emergency Medicine Journal (ISSN No 1472-0205) is published monthly by BMJ Publishing Group and is distributed in the USA by Air Business Ltd. Periodicals postage paid at Jamaica NY 11431. POSTMASTER: send address changes to Emergency Medicine Journal, Air Business Ltd, c/o Worldnet Shipping Inc., 156-15, 146th Avenue, 2nd Floor, Jamaica, NY 11434, USA.

Primary survey

63 Highlights from this issue
S Carley

Editorial

64 Triage: making the simple complex?
E J Weber

Original articles

66 A simple clinical assessment is superior to systematic triage in prediction of mortality in the emergency department

A K S Iversen, M Kristensen, R M Østervig, L Køber, G Sølétormos, J Lundager Forberg, J Eugen-Olsen, L S Rasmussen, M Schou, K K Iversen

72 Factors influencing variation in investigations after a negative CT brain scan in suspected subarachnoid haemorrhage: a qualitative study

K Chu, C Windsor, J Fox, T Howell, G Keijzers, R Eley, F Kinnear, J Furyk, O Thom, N J Brown, A F T Brown

78 Implementation of tranexamic acid for bleeding trauma patients: a longitudinal and cross-sectional study

T J Coats, M Fragoso-Iñiguez, I Roberts

82 Prolonged length of stay in the emergency department and increased risk of hospital mortality in patients with sepsis requiring ICU admission

Z Zhang, F Bokhari, Y Guo, H Goyal

89 Emergency medical services oxygen equipment: a fomite for transmission of MRSA?

C V Gibson

92 From ED overcrowding to jail overcrowding: a cautionary tale of a Serial Inebriate Programme (SIP)

I Navarro, A Anglemyer

97 A systematic review examining the impact of redirecting low-acuity patients seeking emergency department care: is the juice worth the squeeze?

S W Kirkland, A Soleimani, B H Rowe, A S Newton

Expert practice review

108 Approach to syncope in the emergency department
M J Reed

Guidance

117 UK's initial operational response and specialist operational response to CBRN and HazMat incidents: a primer on decontamination protocols for healthcare professionals
R P Chilcott, J Larner, H Matar

Best evidence topic reports

126 Towards evidence-based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary
K de Wit

126 BET 1: Follow-up phone calls and compliance with discharge instructions in elderly patients discharged from the emergency department
L Nasser, T Stratton

128 BET 2: Safety and efficacy of low-dose ketamine versus opioids for acute pain management in the ED
M BinKharfi, A AlSagheer

Global Emergency Medicine Highlights

131 Abstracts from international Emergency medicine journals

Image challenges

65 An image is worth a thousand words
V Teoh, Z Shariff

77 Paediatric shoulder injury: don't get sucked in!
P M Kilgour, L Watson, M Williams



EDITOR'S CHOICE

This article has been chosen by the Editor to be of special interest or importance and is freely available online.



OPEN ACCESS

This article has been made freely available online under the BMJ Journals open access scheme. See http://authors.bmj.com/open-access



Member since 2008

This journal is a member of and subscribes to the principles of the Committee on Publication Ethics

www.publicationethics.org.uk

