



Editor in Chief

Ellen J Weber (USA)

Deputy Editor

Richard Body
Emergency Medicine (UK)

Associate Editors

Simon Carley (UK)
Emergency Medicine
Edward Cariton (UK)
Emergency Medicine
Mary Dawood (UK)
Emergency Nursing
Caroline Leech (UK)
Emergency Medicine
Simon Smith (UK)
Quality Improvement

Editorial Office

BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, BMA House,
Tavistock Square, London WC1H 9JR, UK
E: info.emj@bmj.com
Twitter: @EmergencyMedBMJ

ISSN: 1472-0205 (print)
ISSN: 1472-0213 (online)

Impact factor: 2.307

Disclaimer: The Editor of *EMJ* has been granted editorial freedom and *EMJ* is published in accordance with editorial guidelines issued by the World Association of Medical Editors and the Committee on Publication Ethics. *EMJ* is primarily intended for healthcare professionals and its content is for information only. The Journal is published without any guarantee as to its accuracy or completeness and any representations or warranties are expressly excluded to the fullest extent permitted by law. Readers are advised to independently verify any information on which they choose to rely. Acceptance of advertising by *EMJ* does not imply endorsement. Neither *RCEM* nor BMJ Publishing Group Limited shall have any liability for any loss, injury or damage howsoever arising from *EMJ* (except for liability which cannot be legally excluded).

Copyright: © 2020 BMJ Publishing Group Ltd and the Royal College of Emergency Medicine. All rights reserved; no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise without the prior permission of EMJ.

EMJ is published by BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, typeset by Exeter Premedia Services Private Ltd, Chennai, India and printed in the UK on acid-free paper.

Emergency Medicine Journal (ISSN No 1472-0205) is distributed in the USA by Air Business Ltd. Periodicals postage paid at Jamaica NY 11431. POSTMASTER: send address changes to Emergency Medicine Journal, Air Business Ltd, c/o Worldnet Shipping Inc., 156-15, 146th Avenue, 2nd Floor, Jamaica, NY 11434, USA.

Primary survey

- 1 Highlights from this issue
S Carley

Original articles

- 2 Factors influencing physician risk estimates for acute cardiac events in emergency patients with suspected acute coronary syndrome
J H Greenslade, N Sieben, W A Parsonage, T Knowlman, L Ruane, M Than, J W Pickering, T Hawkins, L Cullen
- 8 Comparison of four decision aids for the early diagnosis of acute coronary syndromes in the emergency department
R Body, N Morris, C Reynard, P O Collinson
- 14 The incidence of airway haemorrhage in manual versus mechanical cardiopulmonary resuscitation
S E Asha, S Doyle, G Paull, V Hsieh
- 19 Initial focused assessment with sonography in trauma versus initial CT for patients with haemodynamically stable torso trauma
Y Kondo, H Ohbe, H Yasunaga, H Tanaka
- 25 Epidemiology of adolescent trauma in England: a review of TARN data 2008–2017
Z Roberts, J-A Collins, D James, O Bouamra, M Young, M D Lyttle, D Roland, S Mullen, On behalf of PERUKI
- 31 Blood glucose reduction in patients treated with insulin and dextrose for hyperkalaemia
A Aljabri, S Perona, M Alshibani, M Khoibrani, D Jarrell, A E Patanwala

Practice review

- 36 Thromboprophylaxis in lower limb immobilisation after injury (TiLLI)
D Horner, S Goodacre, A Pandor, T Nokes, J Keenan, B Hunt, S Davis, J W Stevens, K Hogg

Short report

- 42 No rest for the weary: a cross-sectional study comparing patients' sleep in the emergency department to those on the ward
R Prendiville, E Umama, G Avalos, B McNicholl

Best Evidence Topic reports

- 45 Towards evidence based emergency medicine: Best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary
K C Mackway-Jones
- 45 BET 1: Does inhaled tranexamic acid reduce morbidity in adults with haemoptysis?
J Mervau, J Seamon, J S Jones
- 46 BET 2: Is keeping the eyes shut while fitting predictive of a psychogenic cause for seizures?
A Mackway-Jones RN, L Howard

Global emergency highlights

- 50 Abstracts from international emergency medicine journals

The view from here

- 52 Emergency Medicine: let's feed the good wolf
C Reynard, G Oliver, T Hassan, R Body



Member since 2008

This journal is a member of and subscribes to the principles of the Committee on Publication Ethics

www.publicationethics.org.uk



When you have finished with this please recycle it

Image challenges

18 A woman with abdominal swelling
S Sakamoto, Y Suyama, M Sugita

30 Splenic vein thrombosis: rare cause of abdominal pain
A J Martín-Jiménez, O Mera-Gallardo, D García-Gil

41 A man with intolerant vomiting
Y-C Liang, T-Y Tsai

53 Is a hip flip the right trick?
L N T Oerlemans, W P Zijlstra, H Lameijer, C W Coolsma

Electronic page

e1 Correction: *Utility of the speed bump sign in diagnosis of acute appendicitis*