



Editor in Chief  
Ellen J Weber (USA)

Deputy Editor  
Richard Body  
Emergency Medicine (UK)

Associate Editors  
Simon Carley (UK)  
Emergency Medicine  
Edward Carlton (UK)  
Emergency Medicine  
Mary Dawood (UK)  
Emergency Nursing  
Caroline Leech (UK)  
Emergency Medicine

Social Media Editor  
Sarah Edwards (UK)

Editorial Office  
BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, BMA House,  
Tavistock Square, London WC1H 9JR, UK  
E: [info.emj@bmj.com](mailto:info.emj@bmj.com)  
Twitter: [@EmergencyMedBMJ](https://twitter.com/EmergencyMedBMJ)

ISSN: 1472-0205 (print)  
ISSN: 1472-0213 (online)

Impact factor: 2.74

**Disclaimer:** The Editor of *EMJ* has been granted editorial freedom and *EMJ* is published in accordance with editorial guidelines issued by the World Association of Medical Editors and the Committee on Publication Ethics. *EMJ* is primarily intended for healthcare professionals and its content is for information only. The Journal is published without any guarantee as to its accuracy or completeness and any representations or warranties are expressly excluded to the fullest extent permitted by law. Readers are advised to independently verify any information on which they choose to rely. Acceptance of advertising by *EMJ* does not imply endorsement. Neither *RCEM* nor BMJ Publishing Group Limited shall have any liability for any loss, injury or damage howsoever arising from *EMJ* (except for liability which cannot be legally excluded).

**Copyright:** © 2021 BMJ Publishing Group Ltd and the Royal College of Emergency Medicine. All rights reserved; no part of this publication may be reproduced in any form without permission.

*EMJ* is published by BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, typeset by Exeter Premedia Services Private Ltd, Chennai, India and printed in the UK on acid-free paper.

*Emergency Medicine Journal* (ISSN No 1472-0205) is distributed in the USA by Air Business Ltd. Periodicals postage paid at Jamaica NY 11431. POSTMASTER: send address changes to *Emergency Medicine Journal*, Air Business Ltd, c/o Worldnet Shipping Inc., 156-15, 146th Avenue, 2nd Floor, Jamaica, NY 11434, USA.

Primary survey

805 Highlights from this issue  
*C Leech*

Cardiology

806 Do cardiac risk scores only muddy the waters?  
*E Carlton*

808 Diagnostic accuracy of the HEART Pathway and EDACS-ADP when combined with a 0-hour/1-hour hs-cTnT protocol for assessment of acute chest pain patients  
*T Nilsson, E Johannesson, J Lundager Forberg, A Mokhtari, U Ekelund*

814 Prehospital risk stratification in patients with chest pain  
*D Sagel, P J Vlaar, R van Roosmalen, I Waardenburg, W Nieuwland, R Lettinga, R van Barneveld, E Jorna, R Kijlstra, C van Well, A Oomen, L Bartels, R Anthonio, V Hagens, S Hofma, Y Gu, D Drenth, R Addink, T van Asselt, P van der Meer, E Lipsic, L Juarez Orozco, P van der Harst*

820 Why is there variation in test ordering practices for patients presenting to the emergency department with undifferentiated chest pain? A qualitative study  
*J Li, M R Dahm, J Thomas, N Wabe, P Smith, A Georgiou*

Pain

825 Pain induced by investigations and procedures commonly administered to older adults in the emergency department: a prospective cohort study  
*L Baril, E Nguyen, L Dufresne-Santerre, V Émond, M Émond, S Berthelot, A-P Gagnon, A Nadeau, P-H Carmichael, E Mercier*

830 Prescription of analgesia in emergency medicine (POEM) secondary analysis: an observational multicentre comparison of pain relief provided to adults and children with an isolated limb fracture and/or dislocation  
*S Wilson, J Quinlan, S Beer, M Darwent, J R Dainty, J R Sheehan, L Keating*

834 Clinical course of patients with low back pain following an emergency department presentation: a systematic review and meta-analysis  
*D M Coombs, G C Machado, B Richards, C B Oliveira, R D Herbert, C G Maher*

Covid

842 Comparison of deliberate self-harm incidents attended by Helicopter Emergency Medical Services before and during the first wave of COVID-19 in the East of England  
*J Stevens, J Price, A Hazlerigg, S McLachlan, E B G Barnard*

846 Hospitalisations for emergency-sensitive conditions in Germany during the COVID-19 pandemic: insights from the German-wide Helios hospital network  
*A Bollmann, S Hohenstein, V Pellissier, S König, L Ueberham, G Hindricks, A Meier-Hellmann, R Kuhlen, on behalf of Helios hospitals, Germany*

Concepts

851 The ethical dilemma of emergency department patients with low-risk chest pain  
*N W Hendley, J Moskop, N P Ashburn, SA Mahler, J P Stopyra*

Sono case series

855 SONO case series: point-of-care ultrasound for fracture diagnosis  
*E Neill, N F Degesys, S Graglia*

Journal update

858 Journal update monthly top five  
*C Reynard, G Prager, G Oliver, A J N Jafar, M Naquib, R Body, S D Carley*

MORE CONTENTS ►



This article has been chosen by the Editor to be of special interest or importance and is freely available online.



This article has been made freely available online under the BMJ Journals open access scheme. See <http://authors.bmj.com/open-access>



Member since 2008

This journal is a member of and subscribes to the principles of the Committee on Publication Ethics

[www.publicationethics.org](http://www.publicationethics.org)



When you have finished with this please recycle it

**Global emergency highlights**

**860** Abstracts from international emergency medicine journals

**Letters**

**862** Utilisation and accuracy of the emergency care data set in children with food allergy and anaphylaxis  
*K Kakleas, AS Farah, D Roland*

**863** Response to letter by Kakleas *et al*: Utilisation and accuracy of the emergency care data set in children with food allergy and anaphylaxis  
*B M Bloom, T C Hughes*

**Obituary**

**865** Dr Clifford Mann OBE  
*L Munro-Davies, J Gagg, C Moulton*

**Image challenges**

**829** Squirrelling the patient away  
*P Deol, B Woodman-smith, M Earby*

**854** Postcardioversion ST-segment changes  
*A Briosa e Gala, J Paisey*

**Electronic pages**

**e6** Call for emergency action to limit global temperature increases, restore biodiversity and protect health  
*L Atwoli, A H Baqui, T Benfield, R Bosurgi, F Godlee, S Hancocks, R Horton, L Laybourn-Langton, C A Monteiro, I Norman, K Patrick, N Praities, M GM O Rikkert, E J Rubin, P Sahni, R Smith, N J Talley, S Turale, D Vázquez*

**e7** Correction: *Apnoeic oxygenation was associated with decreased desaturation rates during rapid sequence intubation in multiple Australian and New Zealand emergency departments*

Would you like to diversify your skill set, open up new opportunities in your career, support Emergency Medicine's standing as an academic discipline and work with top researchers and mentors in our field? Consider joining the editorial team at the Emergency Medicine Journal.

EMJ is now recruiting new reviewers and Decision Editors.

Please see our *Call for Reviewers and Decision Editors* on our web site at: [emj.bmj.com](http://emj.bmj.com)

**Roles and qualifications:**

**Reviewers** should have at least 1-2 content areas in which they feel they have a greater than average familiarity with the literature, controversies and research needs. We prefer reviewers have experience and/or some training in research design and implementation, but need not be first authors. Over time, reviewers who provide timely and useful reviews may be invited to become Decision Editors. Reviewers who review regularly may become members of the editorial board.

**Decision editors:**

Decision editors evaluate new submissions forwarded to them by the Editor in Chief, and invite reviewers to review manuscripts, as well as appraise the article themselves, and provide a recommendation to the Editor in Chief on the article based on their own views and that of the reviewers. Decision editors should have at least five years of experience in reviewing peer-reviewed manuscripts, have an expertise in one or two content areas\* including knowledge of existing literature, controversies, and knowledge gaps, and have good skills in appraising research methodology. Statistical expertise is not required.

To apply for either position, please send a letter with the following to [jmcalpine@bmj.com](mailto:jmcalpine@bmj.com)

1. Position applied for.
2. CV with peer-reviewed publications and/or lectures given
3. Relevant coursework if taken
4. List of journals previously reviewed for (required for DE)
5. Three prior reviews from EMJ or other journals (required for DE)