



EMJ is the official journal of the Royal College of Emergency Medicine (who co-own the title with BMJ). It is also the official journal of the British Association for Immediate Care, the Swedish Society for Emergency Medicine and the Netherlands Society of Emergency Physicians.



The Royal College of  
Emergency Medicine

Impact factor: 2.491

### Editorial Advisory Committee

#### Editorial Board

I Aisiku (US)  
D Alao (UK)  
V Ameh (UK)  
M Baker (UK)  
B Bailey (UK)  
E Barnard (UK)  
A Bleetman (UK)  
A Boyle (UK)  
G Bryce (UK)  
K Challen (UK)  
T Coats (UK)  
P Coleman (UK)  
R Cottingham (UK)  
S Crane (UK)  
R Crouch (UK)  
J Daniels (UK)  
L DeFreitas (UK)  
M Fitzgerald (Australia)  
A Fletcher (UK)  
B Foex (UK)  
L Goldstein (South Africa)  
S Goodacre (UK)  
H R Guly (UK)  
I Higginson (UK)  
S Horne (UK)  
R Illingworth (UK)  
T Judge (USA)  
T Locker (UK)  
I Maconochie (UK)  
S M Mason (UK)  
N Maskery (UK)  
R McGlone (UK)  
R Merchant (US)  
D Metcalfe (UK)  
P Nee (UK)  
G Ong (Singapore)  
R Parris (UK)  
S Ramlakhan (UK)  
A Sen (UK)  
J Smith (UK)  
R Taylor (UK)  
K Walker (Australia)

#### Advisory Board

M Ardagh (NZ)  
G Fitzgerald (Australia)  
J Heyworth (UK)  
J Hickman (UK)  
C Laird (UK)  
C Mann (UK)  
T Redmond (UK)  
L Wallis (South Africa)

#### Honorary Board Members

G Hughes (Australia)  
K Mackway-Jones (UK)

#### EMJ Supplement

M Beckett (UK)  
D Hulbert (UK)  
L Somers (UK)

**Emergency Medicine Journal (EMJ)**, a leading international journal with a commitment to publishing high quality research, evidence based reviews and provocative commentary of relevance to practitioners working in emergency settings, including emergency departments, as well as prehospital, rescue and disaster and urgent care settings. We believe that the journal should reflect perspective and experiences of practitioners in both developed and developing nations, so that we can learn from each other.

#### Editor-in-Chief

Ellen J Weber (USA)

#### Deputy Editor

Richard Body (UK)  
Emergency Medicine

#### Associate Editors

Simon Carley (UK) Emergency Medicine  
Edward Carlton (UK) Emergency Medicine  
Mary Dawood (UK) Emergency Nursing  
Caroline Leech (UK) Emergency Medicine

#### Social Media Editor

Sarah Peters (UK)

#### Decision Editors

Ed Barnard (UK)  
Kirsty Challen (UK)  
Jo Daniels (UK)  
Loren DeFreitas (UK)  
Lara Goldstein (US)  
Roland Merchant (US)  
David Metcalfe (UK)  
Gene Ong (Singapore)  
Shammi Ramlakhan (UK)  
Margaret Samuels-Kalow (US)  
JASON SMITH (UK)  
Katie Walker (Australia)

#### Guidelines for Authors and Reviewers

Full instructions are available online at <http://emj.bmj.com/pages/authors/>. Articles must be submitted electronically <http://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/emj>. Authors retain copyright but are required to grant Emergency Medicine Journal an exclusive licence to publish (<http://emj.bmj.com/pages/authors/>).

#### Permissions

See <http://www.bmj.com/company/products-services/rights-and-licensing/permissions/>

### Subscription Information

Emergency Medicine Journal is published monthly (subscribers receive all supplements)

#### Institutional Rates 2021

##### Print

£787

##### Online

Site licences are priced on FTE basis and allow access by the whole institution.

#### Personal Rates 2021

**Print** (includes online access at no additional cost)  
£348

##### Online Only

£205

ISSN 1472-0205 (print)  
ISSN 1472-0213 (online)

Personal print or online only and institutional print subscriptions may be purchased online at <http://journals.bmj.com/content/subscribers?emj> (payment by MasterCard/Visa only).

Residents of some EC countries must pay VAT; for details call us or visit <http://journals.bmj.com/content/subscribers?emj>

### Contact Details

#### Publisher

Christiane Notarmarco  
E: [cnotarmarco@bmj.com](mailto:cnotarmarco@bmj.com)

#### Editorial Office

E: [info.emj@bmj.com](mailto:info.emj@bmj.com)

#### Production Editor

Apoorva Hasija  
E: [production.emj@bmj.com](mailto:production.emj@bmj.com)

#### The Royal College of Emergency Medicine

Harriet Ambroziak  
Octavia House  
54 Ayres Street  
London  
SE1 1EU  
T: +44 (0)20 7404 1999

#### Customer support

For general queries and support with existing and new subscriptions:

W: [support.bmj.com](http://support.bmj.com)  
T: +44 (0)20 7111 1105  
E: [support@bmj.com](mailto:support@bmj.com)

#### Self-archiving and permissions

W: [bmj.com/company/products-services/rights-and-licensing/](http://bmj.com/company/products-services/rights-and-licensing/)  
E: [bmj.permissions@bmj.com](mailto:bmj.permissions@bmj.com)

#### Advertising

W: [bmj.com/company/for-advertisers-and-sponsor/](http://bmj.com/company/for-advertisers-and-sponsor/)

#### Display Advertising ROW

Sophie Fitzsimmons  
T: +44 (0)20 3655 5612  
E: [sfztsimmons@bmj.com](mailto:sfztsimmons@bmj.com)

#### Online Advertising ROW

Marc Clifford  
T: +44 (0)20 3655 5610  
E: [mclifford@bmj.com](mailto:mclifford@bmj.com)

#### Display & Online Advertising Americas

American Medical Communications (AMC)  
T: +1 973 214 4374  
E: [rgordon@americanmedicalcomm.com](mailto:rgordon@americanmedicalcomm.com)

#### Author Reprints

BMJ Reprints Team  
E: [admin.reprints@bmj.com](mailto:admin.reprints@bmj.com)

#### Commercial Reprints ROW

Nadia Gurney-Randall  
M: +44 (0)7866 262 344  
E: [ngurneyrandall@bmj.com](mailto:ngurneyrandall@bmj.com)

#### Commercial Reprints Americas

Ray Thibodeau  
T: +1 267 895 1758  
M: +1 215 933 8484  
E: [ray.thibodeau@contentednet.com](mailto:ray.thibodeau@contentednet.com)

#### For all other EMJ queries:

<http://emj.bmj.com/contact-us>