



Editor in Chief
Ellen J Weber (USA)

Deputy Editor
Richard Body
Emergency Medicine (UK)

Associate Editors
Simon Carley (UK)
Emergency Medicine
Edward Cariton (UK)
Emergency Medicine
Mary Dawood (UK)
Emergency Nursing
Caroline Leech (UK)
Emergency Medicine

Social Media Editor
Sarah Edwards (UK)

Editorial Office
BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, BMA House,
Tavistock Square, London WC1H 9JR, UK
E: info.emj@bmj.com
Twitter: @EmergencyMedBMJ

ISSN: 1472-0205 (print)
ISSN: 1472-0213 (online)

Impact factor: 2.491

Disclaimer: The Editor of *EMJ* has been granted editorial freedom and *EMJ* is published in accordance with editorial guidelines issued by the World Association of Medical Editors and the Committee on Publication Ethics. *EMJ* is primarily intended for healthcare professionals and its content is for information only. The Journal is published without any guarantee as to its accuracy or completeness and any representations or warranties are expressly excluded to the fullest extent permitted by law. Readers are advised to independently verify any information on which they choose to rely. Acceptance of advertising by *EMJ* does not imply endorsement. Neither *RCEM* nor BMJ Publishing Group Limited shall have any liability for any loss, injury or damage howsoever arising from *EMJ* (except for liability which cannot be legally excluded).

Copyright: © 2021 BMJ Publishing Group Ltd and the Royal College of Emergency Medicine. All rights reserved; no part of this publication may be reproduced in any form without permission.

EMJ is published by BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, typeset by Exeter Premedia Services Private Ltd, Chennai, India and printed in the UK on acid-free paper.

Emergency Medicine Journal (ISSN No 1472-0205) is distributed in the USA by Air Business Ltd. Periodicals postage paid at Jamaica NY 11431. POSTMASTER: send address changes to *Emergency Medicine Journal*, Air Business Ltd, c/o Worldnet Shipping Inc., 156-15, 146th Avenue, 2nd Floor, Jamaica, NY 11434, USA.

Primary survey

571 Highlights from this issue
SD Carley

Resuscitation

572 Cardiac Arrest Nurse Leadership (CANLEAD) trial: a simulation-based randomised controlled trial implementation of a new cardiac arrest role to facilitate cognitive offload for medical team leaders
J D Pallas, J P Smiles, M Zhang

579 Implementation of the 'TAKE STOCK' Hot Debrief Tool in the ED: a quality improvement project
M Sugarman, B Graham, S Langston, P Nelmes, J Matthews

585 Implementing clinical debriefing programmes
D Szyld, A F Arriaga

Covid

587 Prognostic accuracy of emergency department triage tools for adults with suspected COVID-19: the PRIEST observational cohort study

B Thomas, S Goodacre, E Lee, L Sutton, M Bursnall, A Loban, S Waterhouse, R Simmonds, K Biggs, C Marincowitz, J Schutter, S Connelly, E Sheldon, J Hall, E Young, A Bentley, K Challen, C Fitzsimmons, T Harris, F Lecky, A Lee, I Maconochie, D Walter

594 Clinical benefits of prone positioning in the treatment of non-intubated patients with acute hypoxic respiratory failure: a rapid systematic review
H Richards, K Robins-Browne, T O'Brien, G Wilson, J Furyk

Paediatrics

600 Randomised controlled trial comparing immobilisation in above-knee plaster of Paris to controlled ankle motion boots in undisplaced paediatric spiral tibial fractures
K Bradman, K Stannage, S O'Brien, S Green, N Bear, M Borland

607 Early prediction of serious infections in febrile infants incorporating heart rate variability in an emergency department: a pilot study
S-L Chong, G Y-K Ong, J C Allen, J H Lee, R Piragasam, G Z X Koh, P Mahajan, N Liu, M E H Ong

613 To prescribe or not to prescribe for paediatric sore throat: a retrospective cohort study comparing clinician-led antibiotic prescriptions to FeverPAIN and Centor scoring in a tertiary paediatric emergency department and a national review of practice
M Malley, K Driver, M Costelloe, I Monaghan, L Jefferson, L Poole, C Lewis, R Salt, R Marlow

617 Parental satisfaction with waiting time in a Swiss tertiary paediatric emergency department
V Löflath, E-M Hau, D Garcia, S Berger, R Löllgen

Education

624 Clinical teachers' motivations for feedback provision in busy emergency departments: a multicentre qualitative study
C-H Chaou, S-R Yu, R Y L Ngerng, L V Monrouxe, L-C Chang, Y-C Chang

630 UK multisite evaluation of the impact of clinical educators in EDs from a learner's perspective
M Hemavathi, C Huynh, E Phillips, M Aiello, B Kennedy, M Clancy, W Hamer, G Rutherford, A Khan, D Terry

636 Strengthening emergency care knowledge and skills in Uganda and Tanzania with the WHO-ICRC Basic Emergency Care Course
S M Kivlehan, J Dixon, J Kalanzi, H R Sawe, E Chien, J Robert, L Wallis, T A Reynolds

Systematic review

643 A systematic mixed studies review of patient experiences in the ED
C Bull, S Latimer, J Crilly, B M Gillespie



This journal is a member of and subscribes to the principles of the Committee on Publication Ethics
www.publicationethics.org



Emerg Med J: first published as on 1 August 2021. Downloaded from <http://emj.bmj.com/> on July 26, 2021 by guest. Protected by copyright.

Journal update**650** EMJ COVID-19 monthly top five (June 2021)

*R Chatha, M Reed, H Jennings, A McClatchey, A Shahin,
C Williamson, B McGowan, G Oliver*

Best Evidence Topic reports**653** Towards evidence-based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary

D Law, R Hirst, D Horner

653 BET 1: The Ottawa Subarachnoid Haemorrhage Clinical Decision Rule shows high sensitivity but limited evidence of patient benefit

J O'Rourke, B MacDonald

655 BET 2: Caffeine as an analgesic adjunct in tension-type headache and migraine

J Whiting, P Kilgour

Global emergency highlights**657** Abstracts from international emergency medicine journals

Image challenges**578** Movable discoloration in the scrotum with attendant pain

T Ihara, S Arino, O Nomura

593 Right-sided neck pain in an intravenous drug user

C Brown, P Jhun

629 Elderly man with subcutaneous emphysema

A K Sahu, S Thandar, R Mathew

642 A 43-year-old man with neck pain and fever

C-W Chen, Y-Y Lee, Y-H Wu