Supplementary file 1: Questions deemed out of scope of pre-hospital critical care and excluded following round 1

Do older frail patients benefit from community-based emergency care teams compared to usual care

Do Community Emergency medicine care services provide improved patient outcomes compared to standard care

Do community emergency medicine placements provide superior training in emergency medicine to in-hospital placements?

Does discharging patients in the community (Community Emergency Medicine) lead to improved patient and system outcomes? (Reduced hospital-associated harms / improved staff developed and retention / system efficiencies (reduced activity in ED and admissions) / economic benefit

Does a "one in, one out" policy in the Emergency Department improve overall waiting times?