

Archives of Emergency Medicine

Editor

A. D. Redmond

Editorial Assistant

Ruth L. Gibb

Editorial Board

- R. J. A. Goris, Algemene Chirurgie, Katholieke Universiteit Nijmegen, Sint-Radboudziekehus, Geert Grooteplein zuid 14, Postbus 9101, 6500 HB Nijmegen, The Netherlands.
- T. Hamilton, Accident & Emergency Department, Sir Charles Gairdner Hospital, The Queen Elizabeth II Medical Center, Nedlands, Western Australia 6009.
- P. Huguonard, Convergences Médicales, Samu 94, Hôpital H Mondor, 94010 Creteil, France.
- R. N. Illingworth, Accident & Emergency Department, St James's University Hospital, Leeds LS9 7TF, England.
- I. McA Ledingham, Department of Emergency and Critical Care Medicine, Faculty of Medicine and Health Sciences, The United Arab Emirates University, PO Box 15551, Al Ain, United Arab Emirates.
- K. Little, Accident & Emergency Department, The Royal Infirmary, Lauriston Place, Edinburgh EH3 9YW, Scotland.
- R. A. Little, MRC Trauma Unit, University of Manchester Medical School, Stopford Building, Oxford Road, Manchester M13 9PT, England.
- K. I. Maull, Department of Surgery, University of Tennessee Memorial Research Center and Hospital, Knoxville, Tennessee 37920, USA.
- C. Robertson, Accident & Emergency Department, The Royal Infirmary, Lauriston Place, Edinburgh EH3 9YW, Scotland.
- B. M. T. Rowat, Director of Emergency Services, Toronto General Hospital, College Street, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
- H. B. Stoner, Department of Surgery, Hope Hospital, Eccles Old Road, Salford M6 8HD, England.
- D. H. Wilson, Accident & Emergency Department, General Infirmary, Great George Street, Leeds LS1 3ES, England.
- D. W. Yates, Accident & Emergency Department, Hope Hospital, Eccles Old Road, Salford M6 8HD, England.

Archives of Emergency Medicine provides a forum for the publication, dissemination and discussion of original clinical and scientific research on all aspects of the subject. Particular emphasis is placed on the acute phase of surgical, medical, paediatric, obstetric and psychiatric emergencies, especially in relation to the diagnosis and management of the acutely ill. It is intended that resuscitation be a major component of the scientific content. The Journal, which has been adopted by the Casualty Surgeons Association, the Emergency Medicine Research Society and the Australasian College for Emergency Medicine, publishes both original papers and review articles. Case reports or preliminary communications will be accepted if sufficiently noteworthy or interesting.

Subscription information. *Archives of Emergency Medicine* is published quarterly (one volume per annum) and the subscription prices for 1990 are £77.00 (UK), £88.00 (overseas except North America) and \$146.50 (USA and Canada), in all cases post free. Orders for current subscriptions and back issues should be sent to Blackwell Scientific Publications Ltd, PO Box 88, Oxford OX2 0NE; all other business correspondence, including orders for offprints and advertising space, should be addressed to Blackwell Scientific Publications Ltd, Osney Mead, Oxford OX2 0EL (Telephone [0865] 240201; Telex 83355 Medbok G; Fax [0865] 721205). The Journal is dispatched within Europe by surface mail, to other continents by various forms of air speeded delivery: to the US* by air freight for forwarding by second-class post, to India by air freight for guaranteed local delivery, and to all other countries by Accelerated Surface Post.

*Second-class postage paid at New York, NY. Post Master, send address changes to Archives of Emergency Medicine, c/o Mercury Airfreight International Inc., 2323 Randolph Avenue, Avenel, NJ 07001, U.S.A.

Editorial correspondence should be directed to the Editor, Dr A. D. Redmond, Department of Accident & Emergency Medicine, University Hospital of South Manchester, West Didsbury, Manchester M20 8LR, England.

Extraction services. The Journal is covered by *Index Medicus*, *MEDLINE* and *Current Contents Clinical Practice*.

Manuscripts should be sent to the Editor of *Archives of Emergency Medicine*, Dr A. D. Redmond, Department of Accident & Emergency Medicine, University Hospital of South Manchester, West Didsbury, Manchester M20 8LR, England. Contributors must send three complete copies of the text, tables and figures and retain one copy as the Editor does not accept responsibility for damage or loss of papers submitted. Manuscripts must be typewritten on one side of the paper only, with wide margins, be double-spaced, and bear the title of the paper and name and address of the author(s), together with the name of the hospital, laboratory or institution where the work has been carried out. The name and full postal address of the author to whom readers should address correspondence and offprint requests should be given on the first page; this will appear as a footnote in the Journal and the publishers will send the proofs to this author and address unless contrary instructions are written on the manuscript. An informative *summary of not more than 200 words must be included*, and should appear at the beginning of the paper, immediately after the title. The Editorial Board reserves the right to make literary changes. Papers should normally be divided into summary, introduction, methods (and/or materials), results, discussion, acknowledgements and references. SI units should be used throughout. The relative importance of headings must be clearly indicated. The main categories of heading are capitals, side bold and side italics. If necessary, small capitals may be used for subsidiary main headings. Papers are accepted on the understanding that they have not been and will not be published elsewhere. The printing of a letter to the Editor is considered full publication and the above rules apply.

Illustrations should be referred to in text as, e.g., Fig. 2, Figs 2, 4–7, using Arabic numbers. Each figure should bear a reference number corresponding to a similar number in the text, and should be marked on the back with the name(s) of the author(s) and the title of the paper. Where there is doubt as to the orientation of an illustration the top should be marked with an arrow. Photographs and photomicrographs should be unmounted glossy prints and should not be retouched. Colour illustrations are not acceptable. Diagrams should be on separate sheets; they should be drawn with black ink on white paper and should be at least twice the size of the final reproduction. Lines should be of sufficient thickness to stand reduction. Each illustration should be accompanied by a legend clearly describing it; these legends should be grouped on a separate sheet of paper.

Tables should be as few as possible and should include only essential data; they should be typewritten on separate sheets and should be given in Roman numerals. A list of illustrations and tables should accompany the manuscript.

References Only papers closely related to the author's work should be referred to and exhaustive lists should be avoided. References should be made by giving the author's surname with the year of publication in parentheses. Where the reference contains more than two authors it should be given at each mention in the text with only the first surname, plus *et al.*, e.g. Jones *et al.* (1948). If several papers by the same author(s) and from the same year, or by the same first author but different subsequent authors in the same year are cited, a, b, c, etc. should be put after the year of publication, e.g. Jones *et al.* (1948a,b). All references should be brought together at the end of the paper in alphabetical order, with titles of journals spelt out in full and with both first and last page numbers given. When more than one reference is made in the text to a book or monograph, referring to different pages, etc., each textual reference should contain the author's surname and the year of publication and the appropriate page number; the complete reference is thus cited only once at the end of the paper.

Animal experiments Papers describing animal experiments on vertebrates can be accepted for publication only if the experiments conform with the legal requirements in the UK. Authors must provide a full description of their anaesthetic and surgical procedures. They must also provide evidence that they took adequate steps to ensure that animals did not suffer unnecessarily at any stage of the experiment.

Proofs will be submitted to the author responsible for proof-correction (see under **Manuscripts**) and should be returned to the Editor within three days. Major alterations from the text cannot be accepted.

Offprints Twenty-five offprints of each paper are supplied free, but additional copies may be purchased if ordered on the printed card which will be sent to the author with the proof.

Copyright and photocopying © 1990 Blackwell Scientific Publications Ltd. Authorization to photocopy for internal or personal use or the internal or personal use of specific clients is granted by Blackwell Scientific Publications Ltd for libraries and other users registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transactional Reporting Service, provided that the base fee of \$05.00 per copy is paid directly to the CCC, 27 Congress Street, Salem, MA 01970, USA. This consent does not extend to other kinds of copying, such as copying for general distribution for advertising or promotional purposes, for creating new collective works or for resale. Special requests should be addressed to the Editor. 0264-4924/90 \$05.00