

**Table S3: The hateful eight; factors suggestive of major haemorrhage**

Factor suggestive of major bleeding	Type of Factor	Source
Pale	Qualitative	Visual inspection
Clammy	Qualitative	Visual inspection / palpation
Apparent air-hunger (change in respiratory pattern)	Qualitative	Visual inspection
Venous collapse	Qualitative	Visual inspection
Hypotension (low volume or absent peripheral pulses)	Qualitative	Palpation
Low or falling end tidal CO <sub>2</sub>	Quantitative / trend	Electronic monitoring
Tachycardia or relative bradycardia	Quantitative	Electronic monitoring
Altered mentation	Qualitative	Inspection